

## Transliteration of non-Roman scripts in bibliographical references

**Hebrew characters and vocalization signs:** ױ = א, v = ו (fricative), w = ו, x = ח, t' = ט, kh = כ (fricative), ' = ב, f = פ (fricative), c = צ, q = ק, ç = שׁ, sh = שׂ, t = ת, ë = *shwa* mobile, é = *céré* (e.g. sé = סֵ), e = *segol* (se = סֶ), á = *qámác*; a = *patakh*, ä = *patakh* furtivum; a' = reduced a (an allophon of ë); vowels indicated by *matres lectionis* are transliterated with a circumflex: û = וּ, ô = וֹ, î = י with a letter ײ, ê (or ey, if pronounced so) = ע (*céré*) with ײ, â = א with a mater lectionis א, but è = *segol* with ײ.

**Georgian characters:** c = ც, c' = წ, ch = ჩ, ch' = ჯ, z = ძ, y (and gh) = ლ, j = ჯ, k = კ, k' = ქ, p = ფ, p' = პ, q = ყ, sh = შ, t = თ, t' = ტ, x = ხ, zh = ჟ. Where a capital letter for ლ is needed, we transliterate it as "gh".

**Armenian characters:** b = բ, c = ժ, c' = զ, ch = ճ, ch' = ջ, d = դ, dz = ձ, e = ե, ê = է, ë = ը, ew = լ, g = գ, gh = դ, j = ջ, k = կ, k' = ք, p = պ, p' = փ, r = ռ, rr = ռ, sh = շ, t = տ, t' = տ, x = ք, y = յ, zh = ժ. In the initial position ե = ye-.

**Transliteration of Coptic Letters:** Ⲁa, Ⲃb, Ⲅg, Ⲇd, Ⲉe, Ⲋz, Ⲍh, Ⲏē, Ⲑt<sup>h</sup>, Ⲓi, Ⲕk, Ⲗl, Ⲙm, Ⲛn, Ⲝx, Ⲟo, Ⲡy, Ⲣu, Ⲥp, ⲧr, ⲩs, ⲫt, ⲭw, ⲯp<sup>h</sup>, ⲱk<sup>h</sup>, ⲳps, ⲵō, ⲷy, ⲹš, ⲻf, ⲽx, ⲿ (graphic variant of the prec. letter)ⲿ, ⲱⲿ (used in Cpt A only), ⲳⲿ (used on Cpt P), ⲿh, ⲿz (= Cpt B [ž], Cpt Sd/A/F [ž], = Cpt {ⲑLpr.} [č, č]), ⲿc (= Cpt B [č<sup>h</sup>], Cpt Sd/A/F [č], Cpt {ⲑLpr.} [k<sup>h</sup>]), ⲿti, macron over the letter = ə (e.g. Ⲏ̄ ən).

### Cyrillic script:

**1. For Russian** (including letters of the pre-1918 orthography): a = а, b = б, c = ц, ch = ч, d = д, e (in the syllable-initial position) = э, e (otherwise) = е, ë = ё, è = э, f = ф, g = г, i = и, j (word-final or preceding a consonant) = й, jj (preceding a vowel) = й, ja = я, je = е, jë = ё, ju = ю, 'ji = ъи, k = к, l = л, m = м, n = н, o = о, p = п, r = р, s = с, sh = ш, shch = щ, t = т, u = у, v = в, x = х, y = ъи, z = з, zh = ж, ' = ъ, '' = ъ; in rendering the pre-1918 orthography a zero after the word-final consonant renders ъ, é = ѣ, jé (in the syllable-initial position) = ѣ, ѳ =

Ѡ (capital letter Ѡ). ѡ = ѡ. The geographical names are transliterated according to another tradition (e.g., the cons. х is transliterated as "kh", Ў is rendered as "y", я as "ya", ю as "yu", Ъ as "i", the syllable-initial е is transliterated as "ye").

**2. For Ukrainian:** as for Russian, except: е = е (always), je = ѐ, h = г, і = і, ji = ї, y = и, ъ = нь.

**2a. For Belorussian:** as for Russian, except і = і, w = ы, h = г and è = э.

**3. For Bulgarian:** as for Russian, except: е = е (always), ъ = ъ.

**3a. For Macedonian (Slavic):** as for Russian, except: ј = y (always except for ye = е), к̑ = к̑

**4. For Serbian:** the Croatian (romanized) spelling is used.

**5. For Azeri** (including both the old and the new Cyrillic orthography): as for Russian, except: ä = ə; gh = ғ; h = һ; і = Ъ; j = ч; ky = к; ö = о; ü = ү; y = (in the old orthography) Ў, (in the new orthography = ј; ye = (in the old orthography in the syllable-initial position) е, (in the new orthography) је; ɣa = (old orth.) я, (in the new orth.) ја; ɣu = (old orth.) ю, (new orth.) ју.

**6. For Bashkirian:** as for Russian, except: ä = ə, dh = ҙ, gh = ғ, h = һ, j = ж, і = Ъ; ng = ң, ö = о, q = к, th = һ, ü = ү, ä = ə, ä = ə, ä = ə, ä = ə, ä = ə, ä = ə, ä = ə, ä = ə, y = Ў, ye = (in the syllable-initial position) е, ya = я, yu = ю.

**7. For Chuvash:** as for Russian, except: а' = а̋, е' = е̋, h = х, s§ = ç, ü = ũ.

**8. For Qazaq:** as for Russian, except: ä = ə, gh = ғ, һ = Һ, і = і, î = и, ï = Ъ, j = ж, q = қ, ng = ң, ö = о, u = ұ, ü = ү, û = ұ, w (after vowel) = ұ, y = Ў, ya = я, ye (in the syllable-initial position) = е, yu = ю.

**9. For Qarachay-Balqar and Crimean Tatar:** as for Russian, except: gh = ГЪ, і = Ъ, j = Дж, ng = НЪ, ö = ө, q = КЪ, һ = Һ, ü = Ю, y = Ў, ya = я, ye (in the syllable-initial position) = е, yu = ю.

**10. For Qirgiz:** as for Russian, except: ä = ə, і = Ъ, j = ж, ng = ң, һ = Һ, ö = о, ü = ү, y = Ў, ya = я, ye (in the syllable-initial position) = е, yu = ю.

**11. For Tatar (Utt):** as for Russian, except: ä = ə, h = һ, і = Ъ, j = ж, ng = ң, ö = о, ü = ү, y = Ў, ya = я, ye (in the syllable-initial position) = е, yu = ю.

**12. For Türkmenian:** as for Russian, except: ä = ə, h = ħ, ĭ = Ы, j = Ж, ng = Ң, ö = Ə, q = Қ, ü = Ү, y = Ы, ya = Я, ye (in the syllable-initial position) = е, yu = Ю.

**13. For Uzbek:** ŭ = Ƴ, q = қ, gh = ғ, ħ = ҳ, ng = Ң, y = Ы, ya = Я, ye (in the syllable-initial position) = е, yu = Ю, yo = ё.

**14. For Tajik:** as for Russian, as well as ī = Ӣ, ū = Ƴ̄, ĵ = Ч., ħ = ҳ, ya = Я, ye (in the syllable-initial position) = е, yu = Ю.

**15. For Mongolian:** as for Russian, except: e (always) = Э, j = Ж, ng = Ң, ö = Ə, ü = Ү, ĭ = Ы, y = Ы, x = Х; ya = Я, ye (in the syllable-initial position) = е, yu = Ю.

**16. For Moksha-Mordvinian:** as for Russian, except: ä = Я.

**17. For Erzya-Mordvinian:** as for Russian.

**18. For Cheremis:** as for Russian, except: ä = ǟ, ö = ȫ, ü = Ƴ̄, ŷ = Ы̄, ng = Н.

**19. For Zyriene and Permyak:** as for Russian, except: ö = ȫ, i = ī, ì = ӣ.

**20. For Uotyak:** as for Russian, except: ö = ȫ, i = ӣ, ì = İ̄, ć = Ч, č = Č, 3̄ = 3̄, ž̄ = Ж̄, q = Қ̄.

**The Arabic and Ethiopian scripts** are romanized according to the traditional Orientalistic transcription.

**The Japanese script** is romanized according to the traditional system (Romaji). The long vowels are transcribed either with ":" (a:, o: etc.) or with "¯" (e.g. ō).

### Periodicals and collective papers

**(Abbreviation:** Fs. = Festschrift, Gs. = Gedenkschrift)

AAH = *Acta antiqua Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae* (Bdp.).

AAL = *Afroasiatic Linguistics* (Malibu).

AAN = *Afroasiatica Neapolitana. Contributi presentati all'8° Incontro di Linguistica Afroasiatica (Camito-Semitica), Napoli, 25-26 Gennaio 1996.* Ed. by A. Baussi and M. Tosco (= *Studi Africanistici. Serie Etiopica* VI). Napoli, 1997.

AAP = *Afrikanistische Arbeitspapiere. Schriftenreihe des Kölner Instituts für Afrikanistik* (K.).

AArmL = *Annuals of Armenian Linguistics* (Cleveland, Ohio)

AAS = *Asian and African Studies* (Bratislava).

AAsS = *Afro-Asiatic. A survey.* Ed. by C. T. Hodge. H., 1971.

AAT = *Afroasiatica Tergestina. Papers from the 9th Italian Meeting of Afro-Asiatic (Hamito-Semitic) Linguistics. Trieste, April 23-24, 1998.* Ed. by Marcello Lamberti and Livia Tonelli. Padova, 1999.

AAW = *Anzeiger der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien, Philosophisch-historische Klasse*; later: *Anzeiger der phil.-hist. Klasse der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.*

AAWLM = *Abhandlungen der Akademie der Wissenschaften und der Literatur in Mainz. Geistes- und sozialwissenschaftliche Klasse.*

ABAW = *Abhandlungen der Berliner Akademie der Wissenschaften (= Abhandlungen der Preußischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, philosophisch-historische Klasse)* (Berlin).

Abbay = *Abbay*

AByAW = *Abhandlungen der Bayrischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-historische Klasse.*

AbN = *Abr-Nahrayn* (Leiden).

AByAW = *Abhandlungen der Bayrischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-historische Klasse.*

ACAL 3 = *Third Annual Conference on African Linguistics, 7-8 April 1972.* Ed. by E. Voeltz. Bloom., 1974 (= *Indiana Univ. Publications. African series* ).

ACCarter = *The Anatolian Connection: Memorial Offerings for Charles Carter in Anatolian and Other Asian Minor Languages.* Ed. by Yoël L. Arbeitman. Lv., 2000.

ACEM = *ACEM. Annali della Facoltà di Lettere e Filosofia dell'Università degli Studi di Milano.*

ACF = *Annuaire du Collège de France* (Paris).

ACIL = *Atti del Congresso internazionale dei linguisti (Roma, 1933).* Fir., 1935.

ACISE = *Atti del Convegno internazionale di studi etiopici (Roma, 2-4 aprile 1959).* R., 1960 (= *Acc. Naz. dei Lincei, anno CCCLVII, quad. no. 48, 1960*).

Acme = *Acme.*

ADMG = *Abhandlungen der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft.*

AE = *Annali di Ebla.*

Aeg = *Aegyptus* (Milano).

AEST = *Akadeemilise Emakeele Seltsi Toimetised* (Tartu).

AF = *Atlas de Finlande* (1910).

AFNW = *Arbeitsgemeinschaft für Forschung des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen. Geisteswissenschaften.* (K., Opladen).

Afr. = *Africa* (London).

AfrA = *Africa antiqua. El antiguo Egipto, una civilización africana.* Barc., 2001.

AfrL = *African Languages. An Introduction.* Ed. by B. Heine and D. Nurse. Cm., 2000.

AfroasS = *Afroasiatic. A survey.* Ed. by C. T. Hodge. H., 1971.

AfrEIL = *Africana. Etnografija, istorija, lingvistika*. Lgr., 1969 (= *AfrES VII = TIEMM XCIII*).

AfrES = *Afrikanski etnografički sbornik* (Lgr.) (a series within *TIEMM*).

AfrKJ = *Africana. Kul'tura i jazyki narodov Afriki*. Lgr., 1966 (= *AfrES VI = TIEMM XC*).

AfrLL = *Papers in African Languages and Linguistics* (Dordrecht [The Netherlands], 1990).

AfrLR = *African Language Review*.

AfrM = *Africana Marburgensia* (Marburg).

AfrSt = *Afrikanistische Studien*. Ed. by J. Lukas. B., 1955.

AfrT IX = *Neunter Afrikanistentag - Beiträge zur afrikanischen Sprach- und Literaturwissenschaft*. K., 1993.

AfSIPh = *Archiv für slavische Philologie* (B - Lpz.).

AGI = *Archivio Glottologico Italiano*.

AHB = *An Aramaic Handbook*. Parts I/1, I/2, II/1, II/2. Ed. by F. Rosenthal. Wb., 1967.

AI = *Acta Iranica*.

AIBL = *Académie des Inscriptions et de Belles-Lettres. Comptes-rendus des séances*.

AICDL 1 = *Proceedings of the First All India Conference of Dravidian Linguistics*. Ed. by V. I. Subramoniam. Trv., 1972.

AIED = *Ancient Indo-European Dialects*. Ed. by H. Birnbaum and J. Puhvel. Berk. / LA, 1966.

AIEO = *Annales de l'Institut d'Études Orientales* (Faculté des lettres de l'Université d'Alger, P.).

AIG = *Antiquitates Indogermanicae. Studien zur indogermanischen Altertumskunde und zur Sprach- und Kulturgeschichte der indogermanischen Völker. Gedenkschrift H. Hüntert*. Hrs. von M. Mayrhofer, W. Meid, B. Schlerat, R. Schmidt. In., 1974.

AIIES = *American Indian and Indo-European Studies. Papers in Honor of Madison S. Beeler*. Ed. by K. Klar, M. Langdon, and S. Silver. H., 1980.

AIJ = *Afrikanskoje istoričeskoje jazykoznanije*. Ed. by V. Porkhomovski [= V. Ja. Porxomovskij]. M., 1987.

AION = *AION. Istituto Universitario Orientale di Napoli. Annali. Sezione linguistica*.

AION-CMA = *AION. Istituto Universitario Orientale di Napoli. Annali del Dipartimento di Studi del Mondo Classico e del Mediterraneo Antico. Sezione linguistica*.

AIPhHOS = *Annuaire de l'Institut de Philologie et d'Histoire Orientales et Slaves*.

AJPh = *American Journal of Philology*.

AJSLL = *American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures*.

AK = *Aspekty kompataivistiki* (M.) [volumes of *SO*]

AkG = *Soobshchenija Akademii nauk Gruzinskoj SSR* (Tb.).

AKM = *Abhandlungen für die Kunde des Morgenlandes*. Herausgegeben von der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft.

AKPAW = *Abhandlungen der Königlichen Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*.

AKS = *Altkaukasische Studien* (Lpz.).

AKSGW = *Abhandlungen der Königlichen Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften. Phil.-hist. Classe* (Lpz.).

ALC = *African Languages and Cultures* (L.).

ALH = *Acta Linguistica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae* (Bdp.).

ALHf = *Acta Linguistica Hafniensia* (Cop.).

AIM = *Al-Mashriq*.

ALS = *African Language Studies*.

AltE = *Altajskije etimologii. Sbornik nauchnyx trudov*. Ed. by V. Cincius and L. Dmitrijeva. Lgr., 1984.

ALU = *The Annual of Leeds University Oriental Society*.

AM = *Asia Maior* (L.).

AmA = *Amerivan Anthropologist*

AMAV = *Atti e Memorie della Accademia di Agricoltura, Scienze e Lettere di Verona*.

AMSL = *Archives des missions scientifiques et littéraires* (P.).

ANETS = *Ancient Near Eastern Texts and Studies*.

ANI = *Aryan and Non-Aryan in India*. AA, 1979.

AnL = *Anthropological Linguistics*.

AnS III = *L'Année sociologique*, 3ème série.

Ant = *Antiquity*.

Anth = *Anthropos*.

AnUPL = *Annamalay University Department of Linguistics*

ANyT = *Általános Nyelvészeti Tanulmányok*.

AnzSlPh = *Anzeiger für slavische Philologie*.

AO = *Archív Orientální* (Pr.).

AOC = *Acta Orientalia* (Cop.).

AOF = *Altorientalische Forschungen* (B., Akademie der Wissenschaften der DDR).

AOH = *Acta Orientalia Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae* (Bdp.).

AOS = *American Oriental Series* (NH).

APAW = *Abhandlungen der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*.

APCILSHS = *Actes du Premier Congrès international de linguistique sémitique et chamito-sémitique*. H. / P., 1974.

APILKU = *Arbejdsrapporter udsendt af Institut for Lingvistik, Københavns Universitet*.

APLA = *Annual Meeting of Atlantic Provinces Linguistic Association*.

ArA = *Archief voor Antropologie* (Koninklijk Museum voor Midden-Afrika) = *Archives d'anthropologie* (Musée Royal de l'Afrique Centrale), Tervuren, Belgium.

ARA = *Annual Review of Anthropology*.

- Aram = *Aram* (CmM.).
- ArL = *Archivum Linguisticum. A Review of Comparative Philology and General Linguistics.*
- ARWA = *Abhandlungen der Rheinisch-Westfälischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.*
- ASAL = *American Studies in Altaic Linguistics.* Ed. by N. Poppe. Bloom., 1962.
- ASFL = *Acta Salamanticensia: Filosofia y letras* (Salamanca).
- ASGM = *Atti del Sodalizio Glottologico Milanese.*
- ASGW = *Abhandlungen der Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-historische Klasse* (Lpz.).
- ASIPh = *Archiv für slavische Philologie* (B. / Lpz.).
- ASPA = *Autosegmental Studies on Pitch Accent.* Dordrecht (The Netherlands), 1988.
- ASPh = *Actes de la Société philologique* (P.).
- ASRI-OS = *American Oriental Society. Middle West Branch. Semi-Centennial Volume. Asian Studies Research Institute. Oriental Series* no. 3. Ed. by D. Sinor. Bloom., 1969.
- ASSF = *Acta Societatis Scientiarum Fennicae* (Hs.)
- ASThHLS = *Amsterdam Studies in the Theory and History of Linguistic Science.*
- ASUL = *American Studies in Uralic Linguistics.* Ed. by Th. Sebeok. Bloom., 1960.
- ATC = *Atti e Memorie dell'Accademia Toscana di Scienze e Lettere La Colombaria.*
- Ath. = *Athenaeum. Studi periodici di letteratura e storia dell'antichità.* (Pavia).
- Ath. M = *Athenaeum. Studi periodici di letteratura e storia dell'antichità,* n. s. XLVII: *Studi in onore di P. Meriggi.* Pavia, 1969.
- A3GCSIE = *Atti della Terza Giornata di Studi Camito-Semitici e Indoeuropei.* R., 1984.
- AtIM = *The Atlantic Monthly.*
- AÜ = *Afrika und Übersee.*
- AUAbidjL = *Annales de l'Université d'Abidjan. Série H (Linguistique)* (Abidjan).
- AUD = *Acta Universitatis Dorpatensis* (Tartu)
- AUL = *Acta Universitatis Latviensis* (Riga).
- AulO = *Aula Orientalis.*
- AVISIJ = *Aktual'nyje voprosy iranistiki i sravnitel'nogo indoevropijskogo jazykoznanija. Tezisy dokladov.* M., 1970.
- AVS = *Allgemeine und vergleichende Sprachwissenschaft.* Bern, 1953 (= *Wissenschaftliche Forschungsberichte: Geisteswissenschaftliche Reihe, II*).
- AVSJ = *Aktual'nyje voprosy sravnitel'nogo jazykoznanija.* Ed. by A. Desnickaja. Lgr., 1989.

Awal = *Awal. Cahiers d'études berbères* (P., édition de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme).

AWG = *Nachrichten der Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen. I. Philosophisch-historische Klasse* (Gött.).

AWL = *Akademie der Wissenschaften und der Literatur [in Mainz]. Abhandlungen der geistes- und sozialwissenschaftlichen Klasse.*

BabB = *Babel und Bibel.*

BAf = *Beiträge zur Afrikanistik* (Institut für Afrikanistik und Ägyptologie der Universität Wien).

Balc = *Balcanica* (Belgrad).

BalcLI = *Balcanica. Lingvističeskije issledovanija.* M., 1979.

BalkLS = *Balkanskij lingvističeskij sbornik.* M., 1977.

Balt. = *Baltistica* (Viln.).

BASOR = *Bulletin of the American School of Oriental Research* (NH).

BAV = *Berliner Afrikanistische Vorträge (XXI. Deutscher Orientalisten-tag, Berlin 24.-29.3.1980).* Ed. by H. Jungraithmayr. B., 1981.

BAVSS = *Beiträge zur Assyriologie und vergleichende semitische Sprachwissenschaft.*

BB = *Beiträge zur Kunde der indogermanischen Sprachen*, hrsg. von A. Bezzenger u. a. (Gött., 1877-1907).

BBCS = *Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies.*

BCUP = *Bulletin of the Catholic University of Peking.*

Bb. = *Biblica* (Roma).

BE = *Balkansko ezikoznanie. Linguistique balkanique* (Sofia).

BÉFEO = *Bulletin de l'École française d'Extrême-Orient.*

BEHE = *Bibliothèque de l'École des Hautes Études* (P.).

BerbS = *Berber Studies.*

BerSAk = *Berichte über die Verhandlungen der Sächsischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Leipzig. Philologisch-historische Klasse.*

BFAC = *Bulletin of the Faculty of Arts, Université Égyptienne, Cairo.*

BHDKerns = *Bono Homini Donum: Essays in Historical Linguistics, in Memory of J. Alexander Kerns.* Ed. by Y. Arbeitman and A. Bomhard. Amst., 1981.

Bi. = *Biblica.*

BICChL II = *Papers of the 2nd Biennial International Colloquium on the Chadic Languages (Pr., 2003). Topics in Chadic Linguistics II.* K., 2006.

BICUAER = *Bulletin of the International Committee on Urgent Anthropological and Ethnological Research.*

BIFAN = *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Afrique Noire* (Dakar). Later: *Bulletin de l'Institut Fondamental d'Afrique Noire.*

BIFAO = *Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale.*

BIILS = *Bulletin of the International Institute for Linguistic Sciences, Kyoto Sangyo University* (Kyoto).

BiE = *Il bilinguismo a Ebla. Atti del Convegno internazionale (Napoli, 19-22 aprile 1982)*. A cura di L. Cagni. Nap., Istituto Universitario Orientale, 1984.

BISNEC = *Bulletin of the Institute for the Study of North Eurasian Cultures, Hokkaido University* (Sapporo, Japan).

BK = *Bedi Karthlisa. Revue de kartvélologie* (P.).

BL = *Baltic Linguistics*. Ed. by Th. Magner and W. Schmalstieg. UP / L., 1970.

BM = *Bibliothèque du Muséon* (Louvain).

BMJA = *Bespis'mennyje i mladopis'mennyje jazyki Afriki*. Ed. by N. V. Oxotina and A. B. Dolgopol'skij. M., 1973.

BNAC = *Beiträge zur Nordasiatischen Kulturgeschichte*. Ed. by G. Doerfer and M. Weiers. Wb., 1978 (= *Tungusica*, ed. by M. Weiers, I).

BO = *Bibliotheca Orientalis*..

BP = *Bălgarski pregled. Spisanie na slavjanska filologija*.

BPTJ = *Biuletyn Polskiego Towarzystwa Językoznawczego. Bulletin de la Société Polonaise de Linguistique* (Wr. / Cr.).

BSCS = *Proceedings of the Barcelona Symposium on Comparative Semitic (2004)*.

BSE = *Bol'shaja Sovetskaja Enciklopedija*. M., 1970-8.

BSEK = *Balto-slavjanskije etnojazykovyje kontakty*. M., 1980.

BSELA = *Bibliothèque de la SELAF* (P.).

BSh = *Beer-Sheva. Studies of the Department of Bible and Ancient Near East, Ben-Gurion University = Bë'er-Sheva<sup>c</sup>. Këtav-'et shel ha-Maxláqáh le-Miqrâ u-l-lîmûdê ha-Mizrâx ha-Qârôv, 'Unîversît'at Ben-Gûryôn ba-Negev*.

BShSh = *Buletin për shkencat shoqërore* (Tirana).

BSI = *Balto-slavjanskije issledovanija*. Ed. by T. Sudnik. M., 1974.

BSI-80 = *Balto-slavjanskije issledovanija*. 1980. Ed. by V. Ivanov. M., 1981.

BSI-81 = *Balto-slavjanskije issledovanija*. 1981. Ed. by V. Ivanov. M., 1982.

BSI-82 = *Balto-slavjanskije issledovanija*. 1982. Ed. by V. Ivanov. M., 1983.

BSI-83 = *Balto-slavjanskije issledovanija*. 1983. Ed. by V. Ivanov. M., 1984.

BSI-84 = *Balto-slavjanskije issledovanija*. 1984. Ed. by V. Ivanov. M., 1986.

BSI-85 = *Balto-slavjanskije issledovanija*. 1985. Ed. by V. Ivanov. M., 1987.

BSI-91 = *Balto-slavjanskije issledovanija*. 1991. M., 1997.

BSL = *Bulletin de la Société de linguistique de Paris*.

BSOAS - *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, Univ. of London.

BSOS - *Bulletin of the School of Oriental Studies*, Univ. of London.

BSPHL = *Beiträge zur semitischen Philologie und Linguistik*, ed. by G. Bergsträsser.

BSPL = *Bulletin de la Société Polonaise de linguistique*.

BSS = *Balto-slavjanskij sbornik*. Ed. by V. Toporov. M., 1972.

BSt VIII = *Nouvelles études berbères. Le verbe et autres articles. Actes du 2. Bayreuth-Frankfurter Kolloquium zur Berberologie. Berber Studies VIII*. K., 2004.

BulE = *Bälgarski ezik*.

Byz. = *Byzantion*

BZAW = *Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft*.

CA = *Current Anthropology*.

CAAL = *Current Approaches to African Linguistics* (Dordrecht).

CAJ = *Central Asiatic Journal* (Wb.).

CAMSEMUD 2007 = *CAMSEMUD 2007. Proceedings of the 13th Italian Meeting of Afro-Asiatic Linguistics (Udine, 2007)*. Padova, 2010.

CArchJ = *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*.

CastrT = *Castrenianumin toimitteita* (Hs.).

Cauc. = *Caucasica. Zeitschrift für die Erforschung der Sprachen und Kulturen des Kaukasus* (Lpz.).

CBalt = *Commentationes Balticae* (Bonn).

CBQ = *The Catholic Biblical Quarterly*.

CCÉ = *Cahiers Caribéens d'étymologie*.

CdÉ = *Chronique d'Égypte. Bulletin périodique de la Fondation égyptologique Reine Élisabeth* (Brs.).

CDFI = *Cahiers de la Délégation française en Iran*.

CelJS = *Ceylon Journal of Science*

Celt. = *Celtica*.

CGPh = *Contributions to Generative Phonology* (Austin).

ChChLR = *Cheremis-Chuvash Lexical Relations*. Ed. by J. R. Krueger and E. D. Francis. Bloom., 1968.

ChLHSNB = *The Chad Languages in the Hamitosemitic-Nigrific Border Area*. Ed. by H. Jungraithmayr. B., 1982 (= *MSAA XXVII*).

ChLS XI = *Chicago Linguistic Society. Eleventh Regional Meeting* (1975).

ChN = *Chadic Newsletter*.

ChSt = *Chuvash Studies*. Ed. by A. Róna-Tas. Bdp., 1982.

ChVSF = *Christiania Videnskaps-Selskabs Forhandlingar* (Chr.).

CIFU-1 = *Congressus Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum Budapestini habitus 20-24. IX. 1960*. Bdp., 1963.

CIFU-2 = *Congressus Secundus Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum*. I-II. Hs., 1968.

CIFU-3 = *Congressus Tertius Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum*. Tall., 1975.

CIFU-3 T = *Congressus Tertius Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum. Teesid.* Tall., 1970.

CIFU-4 = *Congressus Quartus Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum Budapestini habitus 9.-15. Septembris 1975.* I-III. Bdp., 1975 (vol. I), 1980 (vol. II), 1981 (vol. III).

CIFU-5 = *Congressus Quintus Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum.* I-VIII. Turku, 1980-1.

CIFU-6 M = *Materialy VI Mezhdunarodnogo kongressa finno-ugrovedov.* M., 1990.

CIFU-6 T = *Congressus Sextus Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum. Tezisy dokladov.* Sykt., 1985.

CIFU-7 1A = *Congressus Septimus Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum. 1A. Sessiones plenares. Dissertationes.* Debrecen, 1990.

CIFU-7 2A = *Congressus Septimus Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum. 1A. Sessiones sectionum. Abstracts.* Debrecen, 1990.

CIFU-7 3A = *Congressus Septimus Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum. 3A. Sessiones sectionum. Dissertationes. Linguistica.* Debrecen, 1990.

CIFU-8 = *Congressus Octavus Internationalis Finno-Ugristarum.* I-II: Pars I. *Orationes plenariae et conspectus quinquennales.* Pars II. *Summaria acroasium in sectionibus et symposiis factarum.* Jyväskylä (Finland) 1995.

CIL = *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum.*

CILIF = *Comparative-Historical Linguistics: Indo-European and Finno-Ugric.* Ed. by Bela Brogyanyi and Reiner Lipp. Amst. / Phil., 1992 (= *Paper in Honor of Oswald Szemerényi* III).

CILUP = *Conférences de l'Institut de linguistique de l'Université de Paris.*

CInL = *Cahiers de l'Institut de linguistique* (Louvain).

CIO 14 = *Actes du XIV Congrès International des Orientalistes (Alger, 1905).* P., 1907.

CIO 21 = *Actes du XXIe Congrès International des Orientalistes (1948)* . P., 1949.

CISChS 1 = *Actes du Premier Congrès International de linguistique sémitique et chamito-sémitique.* P., 1974.

CJL = *The Canadian Journal of Linguistics.*

CJS VI = *Proceedings of the Sixth World Congress of Jewish Studies (Jerusalem, August 1973).* J., 1977.

CL = *Collection linguistique* (P.).

CLAP = *Cercle linguistique d'Aix-en-Provence. Travaux.*

CLI = *Compendium Linguarum Iranicum.* Ed. by R. Schmitt. Wb., 1989.

CLN = *California Linguistic Notes.*

CM = *Colloquium Mycenaeum. Actes du Sixième Colloque international sur les textes mycéens et égéens tenu à Chaumont sur Neuchâtel (1975).* Neuch., 1979.

CO = *Cushitic - Omotic. Papers from the International Symposium on Cushitic and Omotic Languages, Cologne, Jan. 6-9, 1986.* Ed. by M. Bechhaus-Gerst and F. Serzisko. Hm., 1988.

COL = *Cushitic and Omotic Languages. Proceedings of the 3rd International Symposium, Berlin, March 17-19, 1994.* Ed. by C. Griefenow-Mewis and R. Voigt. K., 1996.

COL 2 = *Cushitic and Omotic Languages. Proceedings of the 2nd International Symposium.* Torino, 1989.

COL 3 = *Cushitic and Omotic Languages. Proceedings of the 3rd International Symposium.* K., 1996.

CollIE I = Bojan Čop, Varja Cvetko, J. E. Rasmussen. *Collectanea Indoeuropaea I.* Lb., 1978 (= *Univerzita v Ljubljani. Filozofska fakulteta. Oddelek za primeraljno jezikoslovje in orientalistiko. Series Comparativa III*).

CoptE = *The Coptic Encyclopedia.* Ed. by Aziz S. Atiya. NY / Toronto.

CoptS = *Coptic Studies.* Ed. by Godlewski. Wa., 1990.

CPAAL = *Current Progress in Afro-Asiatic Linguistics. Papers of the 3rd International Hamito-Semitic Congress.* Ed. by J. Bynon. Amst. / Phil. / J. 1984.

CPChL = *Current Progress in Chadic Linguistics.* Ed. by Z. Frajzyngier. Amst. / Phil., 1989.

CSIG = *Atti del convegno dela Società Italiana di Glottologia (Udine, 1981).* Pisa, 1983.

CTch = *Cinq textes tchadiques (Cameroun et Tchad). Présentation linguistique.* Ed. by H. Jungraithmayr et J.-P. Caprile. B., 1978.

CTL = *Current Trends in Linguistics.*

D = *Diachronica. International Journal for Historical Linguistics* (Amst. / Phil.).

DA = *Drevnjaja Anatolija.* Ed. by B. B. Piotrovskij a. o. M., 1985.

DAE = *Deutsche Aksum-Expedition.*

DCAN = *Dialectologie et comparatisme en Afrique Noire*, eds. G. Guarisma and S. Platiel. P., 1980.

DCRI = *Bulletin of the Deccan College Research Institute.*

DCS = *Dravidian Case System.* Ed. by S. Agesthalingom and K. Kushalappa Gowda. Ann., 1976.

DE = *Discussions in Egyptology.*

DGO = *Doklady otdelenij i komissij Geograficheskogo obshchestva SSSR (Lgr.).*

Dh = *Dhumbadji! Journal of the Melbourne Association for the History of Language.*

DictL = *Dictionnaire des langues.* Publié sous la ditection de E. Bonvini, J. Busuttil et A. Peyraube. Lyon, 2010.

Diogène = *Diogène* (P.).

DJMA = *Drevnije jazyki Maloj Azii.* Sbornik statej. Ed. by I. M. D'jakonov and Vjach. Vs. Ivanov. M., 1980.

DL = *The Dravidian Languages*. Ed. by Sanford B. Steever. L. / NY, 1998.

DL-V = *Dravidian Linguistics-V. AnUPL (Annamalay University Department of Linguistics Publication XLVII)* (1976)

DOT 23 = XXIII. *Deutscher Orientalistentag*. Ed. by E. von Schuler. Stg., 1989 (= ZDMG, Supplement VII).

DOT 25 = XXV. *Deutscher Orientalistentag*. Ed. by C. Wunsch. Stg., 1994.

DPhS = *Dravidian Phonological Systems*. Ed. by Harold S. Schiffman and Carol M. Eastman. Seattle, 1975.

DRAN-B = *Doklady Rossijskoj Akademii Nauk, serija B*.

DrL = *Dravidian Linguistics (seminar papers). Proceedings of the Seminar on Comparative Dravidian held at the Annamalai Univ., Annamalainagar, Jan. 11-14, 1968*. Ed. by S. Agesthalingom and N. Kumaraswami Raja. Ann., 1969.

DrL-V = *Dravidian Linguistics-V (= AnUPL, Publication XLVII)*. Ann., 1976.

DV = *Drevnij Vostok (Yerevan)*.

DVES = *Drevnij Vostok: etnokul'turnyje svjazi*. Ed. by G. M. Bongard-Levin and V. G. Ardzinba. M., 1988.

DzKEKSh = *Tbilisis Saxelmc'ipo Universit'et'i. Zveli kartuli enis k'atedris shromebi (Tb.)*.

EA = *Eurasiatica. Journal of Neohistorical Linguistics*.

EAH = *Eastern African History*. Ed. by D. McCall, N. Bennett, J. Butley. NY, 1969. (= *Boston University Studies in Africa III*).

EAZh = **Էմինեան ազգագրական ժողովածու** (*Eminean azgagrakan zhoghovacu, Eminskij etnograficheskij sbornik*) (Tiflis).

EB = *Encyclopædia Britannica*. (14th ed.) I-XXII. Ch./L., ©1971.

EBA = *É. Benveniste aujourd'hui. Actes du Colloque international du C. N. R. S. Université François Rabelais, Tours, 28-30 septembre 1983*. Vol. 1 (ed. G. Serbat). Vol. 2 (eds. J. Taillardat, G. Lazard, G. Serbat). P., 1984.

ÉC = *Études Celtiques*.

ÉCam = *Études Camerounaises*.

ÉDB = *Études et documents berbères (P.)*

EEA = *Eblaitica: Essays on the Ebla Archives and Eblaite Language*. I-II. Ed. By C. H. Gordon a. o. Winona Lake, Minn., 1987-90.

EEM = *Az etimológia elmélete és módszere*. Bdp., 1976.

EFLD = *Examining the Farming/Language Dispersal Hypothesis*. Ed. by P. Bellwood and C. Renfrew. Cm., 2002.

ÉFOu = *Études finno-ougriennes (Bdp.)*.

EI = *Encyclopedia of Indo-European Culture*. Ed. by J. P. Mallory and D. Q. Adams. L. / Ch., 1997.

EIMKIM = *Ak'ademik'osi N. Maris saxelobis Enis, ist'oriisa da mat'erialuri k'ult'uris inst'it'ut'is maombe = Izvestija Instituta jazyka, istorii i material'noj kul'tury im. akad. N. Ja. Marra (Tb.)*.

EIRJ = *Etimologičeskie issledovanija po russkomu jazyku*. I - II. M., 1960-62.

EIShA = *Enatmecnierebis Inst'it'ut'is shromebi*. Aghmosavlur enata seria (Tb.).

EIsr. = *Eretz-Israel*.

EKP = *Ergativnaja konstrukcija predlozhenija*. Ed. by Je. A. Bokarëv. M., 1950.

EKSA = *Eesti Kirjameeste Seltsi aastaraamat* (Tartu).

ELL = *The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*. Ed. by R. E. Asher (Oxf).

ELM = *Explorations in Language Macrofamilies. Materials from the first International Interdisciplinary Symposium on Language and Prehistory, Ann Arbor, 8-12 November, 1988*. Ed. by V. Shevoroshkin. Bochum, 1989.

ÉM = *Études mongoles* (P.-Nanterre, Laboratoire d'ethnologie, Univ. de Paris X).

Em. = *Emérita* (Madrid).

EMC = *Evolution: From Molecules to Culture*. Abstracts of papers. Arranged by R. Dawkins and J. Diamond. Cold Spring Harbor (NY), 1990.

EMWKn = *East Meets West. Homage to Edgar C. Knowlton Jr.* Ed. by Roger L. Hadlich and J. D. Ellsworth. Honolulu, 1988.

ÉPHÉ = *École Pratique des Hautes Études. IVe section: Sciences historiques et philologiques* (P.)

EPhTch = *Études phonologiques tchadiennes*. Ed. by J.-P. Caprile. P., SELAF, 1977.

EPMA = *Epigraficheskiye pamjatniki drevnej Maloj Azii i antichnogo severnogo i zapadnogo Prichernomor'ja kak istoričeskij i lingvističeskij istočnik*. M., 1985:

EPPh = *Estonian Papers in Phonetics* (Tall.).

Ér. = *Ériu*.

ESLs = *Ethiopian Studies. Dedicated to Wolf Leslau*. Ed. by S. Segert and A. Bodrogligeti. Wb., 1983.

Et 1964 = *Etimologija 1964*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1965.

Et 1965 = *Etimologija 1965*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1967.

Et 1966 = *Etimologija 1966*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1968.

Et 1967 = *Etimologija 1967*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1969.

Et 1968 = *Etimologija 1968*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1971.

Et 1970 = *Etimologija 1970*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1972.

Et 1971 = *Etimologija 1971*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1973.

Et 1972 = *Etimologija 1972*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1974.

Et 1973 = *Etimologija 1973*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1975.

Et 1975 = *Etimologija 1975*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1977.

Et 1976 = *Etimologija 1976*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1978.

Et 1977 = *Etimologija 1977*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1979.

Et 1978 = *Etimologija 1978*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1980.

- Et 1979 = *Etimologija 1979*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1981.
- Et 1982 = *Etimologija 1982*. M., 1985.
- Et 1983 = *Etimologija 1983*. M., 1985.
- Et 1984 = *Etimologija 1984*. M., 1986.
- Et 1985 = *Etimologija 1985*. M., 1988.
- Et 1991-3 = *Etimologija 1991-1993*. M., 1994.
- Et 1994-6 = *Etimologija 1994-1996*. M., 1997.
- ÉC = *Études celtiques*.
- ETchCEV = *Études tchadiques. Classes et extensions verbales*. P., 1987.
- ETchVM = *Études tchadiques. Verbes monoradicaux*. P., 1990.
- EtDz = *Etimologiuri ჰიებანი*. Tb., 1987.
- Eth = *Ethnology* (Pittsburgh).
- EthH = *Ethnohistory*.
- EtIR = *Etimologija. Issledovanija po ruskomu i drugim jazykam*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1963.
- ÉtL = *Études linguistiques* (Niamey, Niger).
- EtM = *Etiopia Meridionale*. P., 1890.
- EtPR = *Etimologija. Principy rekonstrukcii i metodika issledovanija*. Ed. by O. Trubachëv a. o. M., 1964.
- Etym. = *Etymologie*. Drm., 1977.
- EvidLar/1 = *Evidence for Laryngeals*. Ed. by W. Winter. Aus., 1960.
- EvidLar/2 = *Evidence for Laryngeals*. Ed. by W. Winter. H., 1965.
- EVTÜT = *Eesti Vabariigi Tartu Ülikooli toimetused. Acta et commentationes Universitatis Dorpatensis. B: Humaniora*.
- ExHL = *Explanation in Historical Linguistics*. Ed. by Garry W. Davis and Gregory K. Iverson. Amst. / Phil., 1992.
- FAB = *Frankfurter Afrikanistische Blätter* (Fr.).
- FFB = *Sborník prací Filologické fakulty Brněnské Univerzity* (Brno)
- FGS = *Frühgeschichte und Sprachwissenschaft*. Ed. by Wilhelm Brandenstein. W., 1948.
- FIAS = *Fachtagung für indogermanische und allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft*. In., 1962.
- FL = *Folia Linguistica. Acta Societatis Linguisticae Europaeae*.
- FLH = *Folia Linguistica Historica. Acta Societatis Linguisticae Europaeae*.
- FO = *Folia Orientalia* (Cr.).
- FoundL = *Foundation of Language*.
- FS = *Folia Slavica*.
- FsAD = *Languages and their Speakers in Ancient Eurasia. Dedicated to Professor Aharon Dolgopolsky on his 70th Birthday*. Ed. by V. Shevoroshkin and P. Sidwell. Canberra, Association of the History of Language, 2002.
- FsADJ = *Semito-Hamitic Festschrift for A. B. Dolgopolsky and H. Jungrathmayr*. B., 2008.
- FsAx = *Tbilisis Universit'et'i Giorgi Axvledians. Saiubileo k'rebuli miჰვნილი dabadebis 80 c'listavisadmi*. Tb., 1969.

FsBak = *Studia Semitica Philologica necnon Philosophica Joanni Bakos̄ Dicata*. Brat., 1965.

FsBask = *90 let N. A. Baskakovu. N. A. Baskakovu ot kolleg i uchenikov*. Ed. by E. Tenishev. M., 1996.

FsBC = *Prace lingwistyczne ofiarowane Janowi Baudouinowi de Coyrtenay dla uczczenia jego działalności naukowej*. Cr., 1921.

FsBenfey = *Festschrift zum fünfzigjährigen Doktorjubiläum des Herrn Professor Benfey*. Gött., 1879.

FsBern = *Issledovanija po slavjanskomu jazykoznaniju. Sbornik v chest' shestidesjatiletija professora S. B. Bernshtejna*. M., 1971.

FsBH = **מחקרי לשון** *Mexqarê lāshôn. Muggāshîm lē-Zē'év Ben-Xayim bē-haggi'ô lēçêvāh*. Ed. by M. Bar-Asher a. o. J., 5743 (= 1982/3). (Fs. Ben-Hayyim).

FsBonf = *Scritti in onore di Giuliano Bonfante*. I-II. Brescia, 1976.

FsCB = *Mélanges J.-B. Colbert de Beaulieu*. P., 1987.

FsDst = *Papers in Linguistics in Honor of Léon Dostert*. Ed. by William A. Austin. H., 1967.

FsEm = *Studies in Indian Linguistics. Volume Presented to Prof. M. B. Emeneau on his Sixtieth Birthday* (1968).

FsErh = *Grammaticus. Studia linguistica Adolfo Erharto quinque et septuagenario oblata*. Ed. by Šefčík and B. Vykypěl. Brno, 2001.

FsEW I = *Festschrift Ewald Wagner zum 65. Geburtstag*. Ed. by W. Heinrichs and G. Schoeler. Bd I: *Semitische Studien unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Südsemitistik*. Beir., 1994.

FsFalk = *Heidelberger Studien zum Alten Orient (Adam Falkenstein zum 17. September 1966)*. Wb., 1967.

FsGim = *Proto-Indo-European: the Archaeology of a Linguistic Problem. Studies in Honor of Marija Gimbutas*. Ed. by Susan Nacev Skomal and Edgar C. Polomé. Wash., 1987.

FsGPG = *À la croisée des études libyco-berbères. Mélanges offerts à Paulette Galand-Pernet et Lionel Galand*. P., 1993 (GLECS, supplément 15).

FsGr = *Pharaonic Religion and Society (Fs. J. Gwyn Griffiths)*. Ed. by A. B. Lloyd. L., 1992.

FsGrn = *Linguistic Studies Offered to Joseph Greenberg*. Ed. by A. Juillard. Saratoga, Calif., 1976.

FsGusm = *Studi linguistici in onore di Roberto Gusmani*. Ed. by R. Bombi a. o. Alessandria (Italy). 2006.

FsHak = *Verba docent. Juhlakirja Lauri Hakulisen 60-vuotispäiväksi 6. 10. 1959*. Hs., 1959.

FsHamm = *Berichte der Slavistik. Festschrift zu Ehren von Josip Hamm*. W., 1975.

FsHatt = *Studies in General and Oriental Linguistics Presented to Shirô Hattori on the Occasion of his Sixtieth Birthday*. Ed. by R. Jakobson and Shigeo Kawamoto. Tk., 1970.

FsHaussig = *Byzantino-Altaica. Festschrift für H.-W. Haussig*. Ed. by H. Váry (= *Materialia Turcica* VII-VIII [1981-82]). Bochum (Germany), 1983.

FsHlz = *Michael. Historical, Epigraphical, and Biblical Studies in Honor of Prof. Michael Heltzer*. = מִיכָאֵל מִיכָאֵל *Mîkhá'él. Mexkárîm bēhist'ôryáh, bē'epîgrafyáh ûvmiqrâ likhvôd prôf. Mîkhá'él. Helcer*. Ed. by Yitzhak Avishur (יִצְחָק אַבִּישׁוּר *Yicxáq Avîshûr*) and Robert Deutsch (רֹבֶרְט דֹּיטְשׁ *Rôbert' Dôyt'sh*). TA / Jaffa, 1999.

FsHoen = *Festschrift Henry Hoenigswald on the Occasion of his Seventieth Birthday*. Ed. by George Cardona and N. Zide. Tüb., 1987.

FsHöf = *Al-Hudhud. Festschrift Maria Höfner zum 80. Geburtstag*. Ed. by Roswitha G. Stiegner. Graz, 1981.

FsHoll. = *Festschrift L. M. Hollander*.

FsHommel = *Mitteilungen der Vorder-Asiatischen Gesellschaft, 1917/II (Hommel-Festschrift)*.

FsJ = *Von Ägypten zum Tschad-See. Eine linguistische Reise durch Afrika. Festschrift für Herrmann Jungraithmayr zum 65. Geburtstag*. Ed. by R. Leger and D. Ibrizimow. Würzburg, 2001.

FsJak = *To Honor Roman Jakobson. Essays on the Occasion of his Seventieth Birthday*. H. / P., 1967.

FsJarr = *Turcica et Orientalia: Studies in Honour of G. Jarring*. St., Svenska Forskningsinstitutet i Istanbul, 1988 (= *Swedish Research Inst. in Istanbul. Transactions* I).

FsJav = *Arili. Festschrift Prof. Dr. Iwane Dschawachischwili zum 25-jährigen Tätigkeit*. Tb., 1925.

FsKerns = *Studies in Honor of J. Alexander Kerns*. H., 1970.

FsKn = *Sprachwissenschaftliche Forschungen. Festschrift für Johannes Knobloch*. In., 1985.

FsKon = *Tjurkologičeskij sbornik. K shestidesjatiletiju Andreja Nikolajeviča Kononova*. Ed. by S. Kljashtornyj a. o. M., 1966.

FsKov. = *Jazyk. Afrika. Ful'be. Sbornik nauchnyx statej v chest' A. I. Koval'*. Ed. by V. Vydrin and A. Kibrik. SPb. / M., 1998.

FsKrahe = *Sybaris. Festschrift Hans Krahe*. Wb., 1958.

FsKuip. = *Pratidānam. Indian, Iranian and Indo-European Studies Presented to F. B. J. Kuiper on his Sixtieth Birthday*. H. / P., 1968.

FsKur = *Symbolae linguisticae in honorem Georgii Kuryłowicz*. Wr. / Wa. / Cr., 1965.

FsLar = *Florilegium Anatolicum. Mélanges offerts à E. Laroche*. P., 1979.

FsLDV II = *Studi orientalistici in onore di Giorgio Levi Della Vida*. II. R., 1956.

FsLf = *On Both Sides of Al-Mandab. Ethiopian, South-Arabic, and Islamic Studies Presented to Oscar Löfgren on his Ninetieth Birthday 13 May 1988 by Colleagues and Friends*. St., 1989 (= *Swedish Research Institute in Istanbul. Transactions* II).

FsLm = *Studies in Descriptive and Historical Linguistics. Festschrift für Winfred P. Lehmann.* Ed. by P. J. Hopper. Amst., 1977.

FsLnds = *Studies in Honor of Benno Landsberger on his 75th Birthday.* Ch., 1975.

FsLS = *Studia linguistica in honorem Thaddaei Lehr-Spławiński.* Ed. by T. Milewski a. o. Wa., 1963.

FsLwn = **מחקרים במקרא ובמזרח הקדמון** *Mexqârîm ba-Miqrá' u-va-Mizrâx ha-Qadmôn. Sefer ha-yôvél lë-prôfesôr Lêwensht'am.* J., 5738 (= 1978).

FsMc = *Studia Semitica necnon Iranica. Rudolpho Macuch septuagenario ab amicis et discipulis dedicata.* Ed. by Maria Macuch, Chr. Müller-Kessler and B. Fragner. Wb., 1989.

FsMeen = *Te. Po. Mī. Maṇivīṛāmalar (Studies Presented to T. P. Meenakshisundaran).* Ann., 1961.

FsMeid = *Indogermanica Europea: Festschrift für Wolfgang Meid zum 60. Geburtstag am 12.11.1989.* Graz, 1989.

FsMeriggi = *Athenaeum. Studi periodici di letteratura e storia dell'antichità,* n. s. XLVII: *Studi in onore di P. Meriggi.* Pavia, 1969. [= *Ath M* XLVII/1-4].

FsMil = *Studia Semitica. Festschrift A. Miltarev.* M., 2003.

FsMn = *Eurasia Nostratica. Festschrift für Karl Heinrich Menges.* I-II. Wb., 1977.

FsMnh = *Festschrift Meinhof.* Hm., 1927.

FsMoran = *Lingering Over Words. Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Literature in Honor of William L. Moran.* Ed. by Tz. Abush, J. Huehnergard and P. Steinkeller. Atl., 1990.

FsMuk = *Komparative Afrikanistik: sprach-, geschichts- und literaturwissenschaftliche Aufsätze zu Ehren von Hans G. Mukarovsky.* W., 1992.

FsMül = *Arabia Felix. Beiträge zur Sprache und Kultur des vorislamischen Arabien. Festschrift Walter M. Müller zum 60. Geburtstag.* Wb., 1994.

FsNeum = *Serta Indogermanica. Festschrift für Günter Neumann zum 60. Geburtstag.* In., 1982.

FsNI = *Festskrift til Konrad Nielsen på 70-årsdagen.* Oslo, 1945 (= *Studia Septentrionalia* II).

FsNm = *Hungaro-Turcica. Studies in Honour of Julius Németh.* Ed. by Gy. Káldy-Nagy. Bdp., 1976.

FsPal = *Studies in Greek, Italic, and Indo-European Linguistics, Offered to Leonard R. Palmer on the Occasion of his 70th Birthday.* Ed. by A. Morpurgo Davies and M. Meid. In., 1976.

FsPed = *Studia Orientalia ... Johanni Pedersen dicata.* Cop., 1953.

FsPen = *Studi linguistici e orientali in onore di Fabrizio A. Pennacchietti.* Wb., 2006.

FsPEY = *Coreanica et Altaica. Festschrift for Professor Pak Eun-yong on the Occasion of His 60th Birthday.* Hayang (Korea), 1987.

FsPH = *Oriental Studies Published in Commemoration of the Fortieth Anniversary 1883-1923 of Paul Haupt as Director of the Oriental Seminary of the John Hopkins University, Baltimore.* Ed. by Cyrus Adle and Aaron Ember. Balt., 1926.

FsPlt = *Studies Presented to Hans Jakob Polotsky.* Ed. by D. W. Young. East Gloucester, 1981.

FsPok. = *Beiträge zur Germanistik und Keltologie. Julius Pokorny zum 80. Geburtstag gewidmet.* Ed. by W. Meid. In., 1967.

FsPol = *Perspectives on Indo-European Language, Culture, and Religion. Festschrift for Edgar C Polomé.* McLean (VA), 1991.

FsPp = *Studia Altaica. Festschrift für Nikolaus Poppe zum 60. Geburtstag.* Wb., 1957.

FsPuhv = *Studies in Ancient Languages and Philology in Honor of Jaan Puhvel.* Wash., 1997.

FsRav = *Commentationes Fenno-Ugricae in honorem Paavo Ravila.* Hs., 1962 (= MSFOu CXXV).

FsRd = *Rédei-Festschrift.* W. / Bdp., 1992.

FsRein = *Language, Literature and History: Philological and Historical Studies Presented to Erica Reiner.* NH., 1987.

FsRisch = *o-o-pe-ro-si. Festschrift für Ernst Risch zum 75. Geburtstag.* Ed. by Annemarie Etter. B. / NY, 1986.

FsRix = *Indogermanica et Italica. Festschrift für Helmut Rix zum 65. Geburtstag.* In., 1993.

FsRos = *Omagiu lui Alexandru Rosetti.* Buc., 1965.

FsSchl = *Festschrift für Wolfgang Schlachter zum 70. Geburtstag.* Ed. by Chr. Gläser and J. Pusztay. Wb., 1979.

FsSchm. = *Festschrift Karl Horst Schmidt.* 1994.

FsSchml. = *Studies in Baltic and Indo-European Linguistics in Honor of W. R. Schmalstieg.* Amst., 2004.

FsSchr = *Festschrift F. R. Schröder.* Hd., 1959.

FsSh = *Indo-European, Nostratic, and Beyond: Festschrift for Vitalij V. Shevoroshkin.* Ed. by Inén Hegedűs, Peter A. Michalove, and Alexis Manaster Ramer. Wash., 1997 (= JIES, monograph no. 22).

FsSin = *Tractata Altaica. Denis Sinor sexagenario optime de rebus Altaicis merito dedicata.* Ed. by W. Heissig, John R. Krueger, Felix J. Oinas and E. Schütz. Wb., 1976.

FsSm = *Festschrift F. Sommer zum 80. Geburtstag am 4. Mai 1955, dargebracht von Freunden, Schülern und Kollegen.* Ed. by H. Krahe. Wb., 1955.

FsSn = *Issledovanija po vostochnoj filologii. K semidesjatiletiju G. D. Sanzhejeva.* M., 1974.

FsSP = *Dr. R. P. Sethu Pillai Silver Jubilee Commemoration Volume.* Mdr., 1961.

FsSpitaler = *Studien aus Arabistik und Semitistik, Anton Spitaler zum siebzigsten Geburtstag von seinen Schülern überreicht.* Ed. by W. Diem and S. Wild, Wb., 1980.

FsStang = *Donum Balticum. To Professor Christian S. Stang on the Occasion of his 70th Birthday 15 March 1970.* Ed. by Velta Rūķe-Draviņa. St., 1970.

FsStkw = *On Language Rhetorica, Phonologica, Syntactica. A Festschrift for Robert P. Stockwell.* L., 1988.

FsStn = *Parallelismus und Etymologie. Studien zu Ehren Wolfgang Steinitz anlässlich seines 80. Geburtstags am 28. Februar 1985* (= *Linguistische Studien. Reihe 161/II*). B., 1987.

FsStn-65 = *Steinitz-Festschrift. Veröffentlichungen der Sprachwissenschaftlichen Kommission der Deutschen Akademie der Wissenschaften, NS.* B., 1965.

FsStr = *Stand und Aufgaben der Wissenschaft. Festschrift für Wilhelm Streiberg.* Hd., 1924.

FsSz = *Studies in Diachronic, Synchronic and Typological Linguistics: Festschrift for Oswald Szemerényi.* Amst. / Ph., 1979.

FsSzin = *Festgabe Josef Szninneyi zum 70. Geburtstag.* Hrsg. vom Ungarischen Institut an der Universität Berlin. B. / Lpz., 1927.

FsTh = *Festschrift G. Thausing.* Ed. by M. Bietak et alii. 1994.

FsTop = *Πολύτροπον k 70-letiju Vladimira Nikolajevicha Toporova.* Ed. by T. M. Nikolajeva a. o. M., 1998.

FsTr = *Scritti in onore di Alfredo Trombetti.* Mil., 1938.

FsVg = *Studia Semitica et Hamitosemitica. Festschrift für Rainer Voigt anlässlich seines 60. Geburtstages am 17. Januar 2004.* Münster, 2005.

FsVr = *Festschrift zum 60. Geburtstag von P. Anton Vorbicher.* Ed. by I. Hoffmann. W., 1981.

FsVs = *Festschrift für Max Vasmer zum 70. Geburtstag am 28. Februar 1956.* B., 1956.

FsZ = *Studia linguarum. De omnibus linguae rebus scibilibus et quibusdam aliis. Andreae Anatolii filio honorem dicimus.* M., 1997 (Fs. A. Zaliznjak). [= *StuL* 1997]

FsZar = *Iranskij sbornik. K semidesjatiptiletiju professora I. I. Zarubina.* M., 1963.

FUCUS = *FUCUS. A Semitic/Afrasian Gathering in Remembrance of Albert Ehrman.* Ed. by Y. Arbeitman. Amst. / Phil., 1988.

FUF = *Finnisch-Ugrische Forschungen* (Hs.).

FUM = *Finnisch-Ugrische Mitteilungen* (Hm.).

FUS = *Fenno-Ugrica Suecana.*

FUTY = *FU-transkription yksinkertaistaminen.* Ed. by Lauri Posti and Terho Ikonen. Hs., 1973.

FWB = *Flexion und Wortbildung. Akten der V. Fachtagung der Indogermanischen Gesellschaft (Regensburg, 9.-14.9.1973).* Ed. by H. Rix. Wb., 1975.

GAPh = *Grundriß der arabischen Philologie.* I-III. Wb., 1982-92.

GATSJA = *Geneticheskiye, areal'nyje i tipologičeskije svjazi jazykov Azii*. Ed. by Ju. Plam, Ü. Sirk and L. Shkarban [Ju. Ja. Plam, Ju. X. Sirk, L. I. Shkarban]. M., 1983.

GBI = *Godišnjak. Balkanološki Institut. Naučno društvo NR Bosne i Hercegovine* (Sarajevo).

GBS = *Göttinger Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft*.

GCL = *Genetic Classification of Languages: A New Approach*. Ed. by V. Shevoroshkin. Aus., 1989.

Ge = *Georgica* (Jena).

GET 1991 = *Réunion du Groupe d'études tchadiques* (JET, Paris), Sept. 21, 1991. Papers and handouts.

GGA = *Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen*.

GGB = *Sitzungsberichte der Geographischen Gesellschaft in Bern*.

GHÅ = *Göteborgs Högskolas Årsskrift*.

GIG = *Germanen und Indogermanen. Festschrift für Herman Hirt*. Ed. by H. Arntz. I-II. Hd., 1936.

GIJS = *Grammatičeskije issledovanija po jazykam Sibiri*. Ed. by Je. Ubrjatova. Novos., 1982.

GIPh = *Grundriß der Iranischen Philologie*. Ed. by W. Geiger and E. Kuhn. I-II. Str., 1895-1904..

GK = *Gengo Kenkyū* (Kt.).

Gl = *Glotta*.

GL = *General Linguistics*.

GLC = *Global Linguistic Connections*. Ed. by Gyula Decsi. Bloom., 1983 (= *Bibliotheca Nostratica* V).

GLECS = *Comptes-rendus du Groupe linguistique des études chamito-sémitiques* (P.).

Glossa = *Glossa. An International Journal of Linguistics*.

GM = *Göttinger Miscellen. Beiträge zur ägyptologischen Diskussion* (Gött.).

GMAÄ = *Grundriß der Medizin der Alten Ägypter*. I-IX. B., 1954-62.

GNSLIV XV, XVI, XIX = XV (resp. XVI, XIX) *godičnaja nauchnaja sessija Leningradskogo Otdelenija Instituta Vostokovedenija Akademii Nauk SSSR*.

GRJL = *Proceedings of the International Symposium on the Genetic Relationship of the Japanese Language, Oct. 10-13, 1980, Kyoto*. Kt., 1981 = *The Bulletin of the International Institute for Linguistic Sciences, Kyoto Sangyo University* II, no. 4.

GsAbr = *Papers in Honour of R. C. Abraham (1890-1963)*. Ed. by Philip J. Jaggar. L., 1992 (*African Languages and Cultures*, suppl. 1).

GSAI = *Giornale della Società Asiatica Italiana*.

GsBehrens = *Ägypten im afro-orientalischen Kontext. Gedenkschrift Peter Behrens*. (= AAP, Sondernummer). K., 1991.

GsBr. = *Studien zur Sprachwissenschaft und Kulturkunde. Gedenkschrift für Wilhelm Brandenstein*. Ed. by M. Mayrhofer. In., 1968.

GsBrock. = *Studia Orientalia in Memoriam Caroli Brockelmann*. Halle, 1968.

GsChern = *Varia Ethiopica. In Memory of Sevir B. Chernetsov (1943-2005)*. M., 2005.

GsColl. = *Linguistica et Philologica: Gedenkschrift für Björn Collinder*. Ed. by O. Gschwantler, K. Rédei, H. Reichert. W., 1984.

GsCowg. = *Studies in Memory of Warren Cowgill*. Ed. by C. Watkins. B., 1987.

GsDk = *Selected Comparative-Historical Afrasian Linguistic Studies, in Memory of I. M. Diakonoff. Lincom 14*, 2003.

GsFl = *Bretagne et pays celtiques - langue, histoire, civilisation. Mélanges offerts à la mémoire de Léon Fleuriot*. Ed. by G. Le Menn. Saint-Brieuc / Rennes (France), 1992.

GsGünt = *Antiquitates Indogermanicae: Gedenkschrift für Hermann Güntert zum 25. Wiederkehr seines Todestages*. In., 1974.

GsKerns = *Essays in Historical Linguistics in Memory of J. Alexander Kerns*. Amst., 1981.

GsKohut = *Semitic Studies in Memory of ... Alexander Kohut*. B., 1897.

GsKron = *Investigationes Philologicae et Comparativae: Gedenkschrift für Heinz Kronasser*. Wb., 1982.

GsPl = *Études romanes à la mémoire de Hugo Plomteux*. Lv., 1983.

GsPtrc = *Studies in Near Eastern Languages and Literatures. Memorial Volume of Karel Petráček*. Ed. by Peter Zamánek. Pr., 1996.

GsSchw = *A Linguistic Happening in Memory of Ben Schwartz. Studies in Anatolian, Italic and Other Indo-European Languages* (1988).

GsShch = *Pamjati A. B. Shcherby*. Lgr., 1951.

GsSt = *Studia linguistica memoriae Zdislai Stieber dedicata*. Ed. by M. Basaj. Wr. / Wa. / Cr., 1983.

GsVc = *Afro-Asiatic Studies in Memoriam W. Vycichl*. Ld., 2004.

GsVyc = *Egyptian and Semito-Hamitic (Afro-Asiatic) Studies in Memoriam W. Vycichl*. Ed. by G. Takács. Ld. / Boston, 2004.

GsWnd = *Studia Etymologica Indoeuropaea Memoriae A. J. Van Windekens Dicata*. Ed. by L. Isebaert (= *Orientalia Lovabiensia Analecta* 45). Lv., 1991.

GsZh = *Znak. Sbornik statej po lingvistike, semiotike i poetike pamjati A. N. Zhurinskogo*. M., 1994.

HaerIG = *Haeretica Indogermanica. A Selection of Indo-European and Pre-Indo-European Studies* (= *HFM XLVII/3*). Cop., 1974.

HAIL = *Handbook of American Indian Languages*.

HAL = *Handbook of African Languages*.

HAR = *Hebrew Annual Review*.

HarsN = *Harsuman Nijeriya*.

HAT = *Handbuch zum Alten Testament*.

HCL = *Hebrew Computational Linguistics*.

Hesp. = *Hespéris* (P.).

HFM = *Det Kgl. Danske Videnskabernes Selskab. Historisk-filologiske Meddelelser* (Cop.).

HFZIG = *125 Jahre Indogermanistik in Graz.* (2000).

HHP = *In honorem Holger Pedersen.* Ed. J. E. Rasmussen and B. Nielsen. Wb., 1994.

HIG = *Hethitisch und Indogermanisch.* Ed. by W. Meid and E. Neu. In., 1979.

HJAS = *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies.*

HL = *The Hungarian Language.* Ed. by Loránd Benkő and Samu Imre. H., 1972.

Hng = *Hangeul* (Seoul).

HO 1 = *Handbuch der Orientalistik.* 1. Abteilung: *Der Nahe und der Mittlere Osten.* I-XIX. Ld. / K., 1958-1994.

HO Äg = *Ägyptologie.* 1. Abschnitt: *Ägyptische Schrift und Sprache.* Ld. / K., 1959 (= HO 1, vol. I, 1. Abschnitt).

HO AKSE = *Altkleinasiatische Sprachen (und Elamisch).* Mit Beiträgen von J. Friedrich, E. Reiner, A. Kammenhuber, G. Neumann, A. Heubeck. Ld. / K., 1969 (= HO 1, vol. II [HO KAGV ], Abschn. 1-2/2).

HO ArmKS = *Armenisch und kaukasische Sprachen.* Mit Beiträgen von G. Deeters, G. R. Solta, V. Inglisian. Ld. / K., 1963 (= HO 1, vol. VII).

HO Ir = *Iranistik.* 1. Abschnitt: *Linguistik.* Mit Beiträgen von K. Hoffmann, W. Henning, H. Bailey, G. Morgenstierne, W. Lentz, etc. Ld. / K., 1958 (= HO 1, vol. IV).

HO KAGV = *Keilschriftforschung und Alte Geschichte Vorderasiens.* Abschnitte 1-4. Ld. / K., 1969 (= HO 1, vol. II).

HO M = *Mongolistik.* Mit Beiträgen von N. Poppe, U. Posch, G. Doerfer u. a. Ld. / K., 1964 (= HO 1, vol. V: *Altaistik.* 2. Abschnitt: *Mongolistik* ).

HO S = *Semitistik.* 1.-3. Abschn. Ld. / K., 1953-4 (= HO 1, vol. III).

HO Tung = *Tungusologie.* Mit Beiträgen von W. Fuchs, I. A. Lopatin, K. H. Menges, D. Sinor. Ld. / K., 1968 (= HO 1, vol. V: *Altaistik.* 3. Abschnitt: *Tungusologie* ).

HO Turk = *Turkologie.* Mit Beiträgen von A. von Gabain, O. Pritsak, N. Poppe u. a. Ld. / K., 1963 (= HO 1, vol. V: *Altaistik.* 1. Abschnitt: *Turkologie* ).

HO UL = *The Uralic Languages. Description, History, and Foreign Influences.* Ed. by D. Sinor. Ld. / NY / Cop. / K., 1988. (= HO. 8. Abt. *Handbook of Uralic Studies.* Vol. 1).

Hrm = *Hermes. Zeitschrift für klassische Philologie.*

HS = *Hamito-Semitic. Proceedings of a Colloquium Held by the Historical Section of the Linguistics Association (Great Britain) at the School of Oriental and African Studies, Univ. of London, on the 18th, 19th, and 20th of March 1970.* Ed. by J. and Th. Bynon. L., 1975.

HSF = *Historische Sprachforschung* (continuation of KZ).

HumA = *Human Affairs.*

- HW = *העברית ואהיותיה* *Ha-<sup>c</sup>ivrît vë-<sup>3</sup>axyôthèha* (Haifa).
- IA = *Indian Antiquary* (Bombay).
- IAAK = *Istorichnost' i aktual'most' antichnoj kul'tury. Nauchnaja konferencija Tbiliskoogo Gos. Universiteta.* Tb., 1980.
- IAJK = *Irano-afrazijskije jazykovyje kontakty.* Ed. by G. Sharbatov a. o. M., 1987.
- IALR = *International Anthropological and Linguistic Review* (Miami).
- IAN = *Izvestija Akademii nauk SSSR. Otdelenie literatury i jazyka* (M.).
- IANS = *Izvestija Akademii nauk SSSR* (Lgr.).
- IASIM = *Istoricheskaja akcentologija i sravnitel'no-istoricheskij metod.* Ed. by R. Bulatova and V. Dybo. M., 1989.
- IBK = *Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Kulturwissenschaft* (In.).
- IBS = *Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft* (In.).
- IBSVK = *Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft . Vorträge und kleinere Schriften* (In.).
- ICAL 1 = *Proceedings of the First International Conference on Armenian Linguistics.* Delmar, NY, 1980.
- ICCS 2 = *Acts of the Second International Congress of Coptic Studies (Rome, 22-26 Sept. 1980).* R., 1985.
- ICCS 6 = *Proceedings of the Sixth International Congress of Celtic Studies.* Db., 1983.
- ICEg 6 = *Sesto Congresso di egittologia.* Tor., 1993.
- ICCeltS 7 = *Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Celtic Studies.* Ed. by D. Ellis Evans a. o. Oxf., 1983.
- ICES 4 = *IV Congresso Internazionale di studi etiopici (Roma, 10-15 aprile 1972).* Vol. 2 (sezione linguistica). R., 1974 (= *Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei. Quaderno n. 191*).
- ICES 5 B = *Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on Ethiopian Studies. Session B (April 1978).* Ch., 1979.
- ICES 6 = *Ethiopian Studies: Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies.* Held in TA (1980). Ed. by G. Goldenberg. Rotterdam / Boston, 1986.
- ICES 9 = *Proceedings of the IX International Conference of Ethiopian Studies.* M., 1988.
- ICfES 13 = *Ethiopia in Broader Perspective. I. Papers of the 13th International Conference of Ethiopian Studies.* Kt., 1997.
- ICfES 5/B = *Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on Ethiopian Studies, Session B.* Ed. by Robert Hess. Ch., 1978.
- ICfES 6 = *Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies.* TA, 1980.
- ICfES 7 = *Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference of Ethiopian Studies.* Ed. by S. Rubenson. East Lansing, Mich., 1984.
- ICfES 8 = *Proceedings of the Eighth International Conference on Ethiopian Studies. Univ. of Addis-Ababa, 1984).* Ed. by Taddese Beyene. I-II. Ad. / Fr., 1988.

- IchJ = *Issledovanija po chuvashskomu jazyku*, Cheb., 1988.
- ICHL 3 = *III International Conference for Historical Linguistics. Program and Abstracts*. 1982.
- ICHL 7 = *VII International Conference for Historical Linguistics. Program and Abstracts*. Pavia, 1985.
- ICHL 8 = *VIII International Conference for Historical Linguistics. Program and Abstracts*. Lille, 1987.
- ICL 4 = *Le Proto-Lingue. Atti del IVo Convegno internazionale di linguisti (1963)*. Mil., 1965.
- ICL 8 = *Proceedings of the Eighth International Congress of Linguists*. Oslo, 1958.
- ICL 9 = *Proceedings of the Ninth International Congress of Linguists*. Ed by H. Lunt. H., 1964.
- ICL 10 = *Proceedings of the Tenth International Congress of Linguists. Actes du X<sup>e</sup> Congrès international de linguistes*. Buc., 1970.
- ICL 11 = *Proceedings of the Eleventh International Congress of Linguists (Bologna-Florence, Aug. 28 - Sept. 2, 1972)*. Ed. by L. Heilmann. Bol., 1975.
- ICL 14 = *Proceedings of the XIVth International Congress of Linguists (Berlin, 1987)*. I-III. B., 1990.
- ICL 15 = *Proceedings of the XVth International Congress of Linguists*. 1993.
- ICO 25 = *Trudy Dvadcat'pjatogo mezhdunarodnogo kongressa vostokovedov (M.)*
- ICSS 2 = *Proceedings of the Second International Congress of Somali Studies*. Ed. by Th. Labahn. I. *Linguistics and Literature*. Hm., 1984.
- ICSS 3 = *Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Somali Studies, 1988*. Ed. by A. Puglielli. R., 1989.
- ICTS 2 = *Proceedings of the II Intern. Conference-Seminar of Tamil Studies (1968)*. Mdr., 1972.
- IEAJ = *Issledovanija v oblasti etimologii altajskix jazykov*. Lgr., 1979.
- IRFThM = *The Indo-Europeans in the Fourth and Third Millenia*. Ed. by E. Polomé. AA, 1982.
- IEC 3 = *Papers presented at the Third Indo-European Conference at the Univ. of Pennsylvania*. Phil., 1970.
- IEG 7 = *Akten der VII. Fachtagung der Indogermanischen Gesellschaft*. Wb., 1985.
- IEIE = *Indo-European and Indo-Europeans*. Ed. by G. Cardona, H. Hoenigswald and A. Senn. Phil., 1970.
- IEJ = *Israel Exploration Journal*.
- IEJA = *Issledovanija po epigrafike i jazykam drevnej Anatolii, Kipra i antichnogo Severnogo Prichernomor'ja*. M., 1987.
- IEL = *Internatinal Encyclopedia of Linguistics*. Ed. by W. Bright (NY).
- IEN = *Indo-European Numerals*. Ed. by Jadranka Gvozdanović. B / NY, 1992.

IERS = *Indo-European Reconstruction and Indo-European Syntax. Proceedings of the Colloquium of the Indogermanische Gesellschaft, Univ. of Pavia, 6-7 September 1979.* Amst., 1980.

IES = *Indo-European Studies* (CmM).

IESM = *Illjustrirovannyj enciklopedičeskij slovar'. Mifologija.* Ed. by Je. Meletinsky a. o. SPb., 1996.

IF = *Indogermanische Forschungen* (Berlin).

IFGVJ = *Issledovanija po fonologii i grammatike vostočnyx jazykov.* M., 1978.

IGK = *Indogermanisch und Keltisch. Kolloquium der Indogermanischen Gesellschaft (Bonn, 1976).* Wb., 1977.

IHQ = *Indian Historical Quarterly.*

IHSC 2 = *Atti del Secondo Congresso Internazionale di linguistica camito-semitica (Firenze, 16-19 aprile 1974).* Collected by P. Fronzaroli. Fir., 1978. (= QS V).

IHSC 3 = *Proceedings of the Third International Hamito-Semitic Congress.* Mrb., 1983.

IHSC 4 = *Proceedings of the Fourth International Hamito-Semitic Congress.* Ed. by H. Jungraithmayr and W. Müller. Amst. / Phil., 1987.

IHSC 5 = *Proceedings of the Fifth International Hamito-Semitic Congress, 1987.* Ed. by H. Mukarovskij. I-II. W., 1990-1.

IHSC 6 = *Proceedings of the Sixth International Hamito-Semitic Congress.* M., 1994.

IHSC 7 = *Akten des VII Internationalen Semitohamištenkongresses (B., 2004). Semitica et Semitohamitica Berolinensia V.* Aachen, 2007.

IIAN = *Izvéstija Imperatorskoj Akademii nauk* (SPb.).

IJJ = *Indo-Iranian Journal* (H.).

IILCD 22 = *XXII Incontro italiano di linguistica camito-semitica.* Ed. by M. Moriggi. Rubbettino (Italia), 2007.

IJAL = *International Journal of American Linguistics.*

IJDL = *International Journal of Dravidian Linguistics.*

IJIMK = *Izvestija Instituta jazyka, istorii i material'noj kul'tury im. akademika N. J. Marra.*

IJF 2 = *Issledovanija po jaziku i fol'kloru II.* Novos., 1967.

IJL = *International Journal of Linguistics.*

IK'E = *Iberiul-k'avk'asiuri enatmecniereba* (Tb.).

IK'EC' = *Iberiul-k'avk'asiuri enatmecnierebis c'elic'deuli* (Tb.).

IKJ = *Iberijsko-kavkazskoje jazykozbanije* (Tb.).

IKKNAJO II = *Istoriko-kul'turnyje kontakty narodov altajskoj jazykovej obščnosti: Tezsy dokladov na XXIX sessii PIAC, Tashkent, sent. 1986.* M., 1986. II: *Lingvistika.*

IK-W = *Indogermanisch und Keltisch. Kolloquium der Indogermanischen Gesellschaft am 16. und 17. Februar 1976 in Bonn.* Ed. by K. H. Schmidt. Wb., 1977.

ILC I = *The Indigenous Languages of the Caucasus. I. Kartvelian.* Delmar, N.Y., 1991.

- IL = *Indian Linguistics* (Pn.).
- IMA 11 = *Studi afroasiatici. XI Incontro italiano di linguistica camitosemitica. 11th Italian Meeting of Afro-Asiatic Linguistics*. Mil., 2005.
- InA = *India Antiqua*.
- InF = *Inozemna filologija*
- IOK 24 = *Akten des XXIV Internationalen Orientalisten-Kongresses, München, 1957*. Wb., 1959.
- IOS = *Israel Oriental Studies* (TA)
- IPhCKrn = *Investigationes philologicae et comparativae. Gedenkschrift für Heinz Kronasser*. Ed. by Erich Neu. Wb., 1982.
- IPN = *Iranisches Personennamenbuch*. I-. W., 1977ff.
- IRAN = *Izvéstija Rossijskoj Akademii nauk* (SPb. / Ptg.)
- IRGO = *Izvéstija Russkago Geograficheskago Obshchestva* (SPb.).
- IrJ I = *Iranskije jazyki*. I. Ed. by I. Meshchaninov. M. / Lgr., 1945.
- IrJaz 1982 = *Iranskoje jazykoznanije 1982*. M., 1987.
- IRLTJ = *Istoricheskoje razvitije leksiki tjurkskix jazykov*. Ed. by Je. Ubrjatova. M., 1961.
- ISCO = *International Symposium on Cushitic and Omotic Languages*. Tor., 1989.
- ISGTJ I = *Issledovanija po sravnitel'noj grammatike tjurkskix jazykov*. I: *Fonetika*. M., 1955.
- ISGTJ II = *Issledovanija po sravnitel'noj grammatike tjurkskix jazykov*. II: *Morfologija*. M., 1956.
- ISKL = *Proceedings of the International Symposium Commemorating the 30th Anniversary of Korean Liberation*. Seoul, 1975.
- Isl. = *Islamica* (Lpz.).
- Islam = *Islam*
- ISNB = *Indological Studies in Honor of W. Norman Brown* (1962).
- ISSI 1 = *First International Symposium on Soqatra Island: Present and Future*. Aden, 1996.
- IT = *Issledovanija po tjurkologii*. Al., 1969.
- ITIFU = *Istoriko-tipologicheskije issledovanija po finno-ugorskim jazykam*. Ed. by B. Serebrennikov. M., 1978.
- ITSTI = *Istoriko-tipologicheskije i sinxronno-tipologicheskije issledovanija*. Ed. by E. A. Makajev. M., 1972.
- IUP-UAS = *Indiana University Publications, Uralic and Altaic Series* (Bloom.).
- IVUCh = *Issledovanija vengerskix uchënyx po chuvashskomu jazyku*. Compiled by A. Róna-Tas. Ed. by A. Skvorcov. Cheb., 1985.
- JA = *Journal asiatique* (P.).
- JAA I = *Jazyki Azii i Afriki*. I: *Xetto-luvijskije jazyki. Armjanskij jazyk. Indoarijskije jazyki*. M., 1976.
- JAA III = *Jazyki Azii i Afriki*. III: *Jazyki drevnej Perednej Azii (nesemitskije). Iberijsko-kavkazskije jazyki. Paleoaziatskije jazyki*. M., 1979.

JAA IV/1 = *Jazyki Azii i Afriki*. IV, kniga 1: *Afrazijiskije jazyki: Semitskije jazyki*. M., 1991.

JAA IV/2 = *Jazyki Azii i Afriki*. IV, kniga 2: *Afrazijiskije jazyki: Kushitskije jazyki. Livijsko-guanchskije jazyki. Jegipetskij jazyk. Chadskije jazyki*. M., 1991.

JAA V = *Jazyki Azii i Afriki*. V: *Altajskije jazyki: Tungusoman'chzhurskije jazyki. Mongol'skije jazyki. Tjurkskije jazyki. Korejskij jazyk. Japonskij jazyk. Dialekty japonskogo jazyka. Ajnskij jazyk*. M., 1993.

JAAL = *Journal of Afroasiatic Languages* (Princeton).

JAAS = *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Tk.).

JAASbS = *Jazyki Azii i Afriki (Fonetika. Leksikologija. Grammatika). Sbornik statej* (Akademija nauk SSSR. Institut vostokovedenija). M., 1985.

J Afr = *Jazyki Afriki*. Ed. by N. Oxotina and B. Uspenskij. M., 1966.

J AfrL = *Journal of African Languages*.

JafS = *Jafeticheskij sbornik* (Lgr.).

JAOS = *Journal of the American Oriental Society*.

JAS = *Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal* = *Journal of the Asiatic Society* (Calc.).

JazA = *Jazykovědné aktuality*.

JB = *Journal of the Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*.

JBL = *The Journal of Biblical Literature*.

JBORS = *Journal of British Oriental Research* (Sidney)

JCL = *Journal of Celtic Linguistics*.

JCS = *Journal of Cuneiform Studies*.

JDS = *Journal of Dravidian Studies*.

JDV 4 = *IV Mezhdunarodnaja konferencija po jazykam Dal'nego Vostoka, Jugo-Vostochnoj Azii i Zapadnoj Afriki. Tezisy dokladov*. (Moscow University). I-II. M., 1997.

JEA = *The Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* (L.).

JEAL = *Journal of East Asian Linguistics*.

JÉLB = *Journée d'études de linguistique berbère, samedi 11 mars* (1981).

JEOL = *Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap Ex Oriente Lux* (Ld.)

JePZS = *Jevrazijskoje prostranstvo: zvuk i slovo* (M.)

JerSAI = *Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam*.

JEthS = *Journal of Ethiopian Studies* (Ad.).

JewSS = *Jewish School Studies*

JFEsUCM = *Jornadas de filología eslava de la Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Facultad de filología. 16 - 18 de mayo 1990*. Md., 1990.

JHS = *The Journal of Hellenic Studies*.

JHUS = *John Hopkins University Circulars*.

JIE = *Języki indoeuropejskie*. I-II. Ed. by L. Bednarczuk. Wa., 1988.

JIES = *Journal of Indo-European Studies*.

JIPNC = *Jazyki Indii, Nepala, Pakistana i Cejlona. Materialy nauchnoj konferencii 18-20 janvarja 1965 goda.* M., 1968.

JKL = *Japanese-Korean Linguistics.*

JKF = *Jahrbuch für kleinasiatische Forschung. Internationale orientalische Zeitschrift.*

JLR = *Voprosy jazykovogo rodstva = Journal of Language Relationship (M.) [= VJR]*

JLSJ = *Journal of the Linguistic Society of Japan.*

JM = *Jazyk i myshlenie (M. / Lgr.).*

JM-DN = *Jazyki mira. Dardskije i nuristanskije jazyki.* Ed. by Dzh. Edel'man. M., 1999.

JM-GK = *Jazyki mira. Germanskije jazyki. Kel'tskije jazyki.* Ed. by N. Semenjuk, V. Kalygin and O. Romanova. M., 2000.

JM-JZJ = *Jazyki mira. Iranskije jazyki. I. Jugo-zapadnyje iranskije jazyki.* Ed. by V. Rastorgujeva, V. Moshkalo and Dzh. Edel'man. M., 1997.

JMKNS = *Jazyk - mif - kul'tura narodov Sibiri: Sbornik nauchnyx trudov.* Yakutsk, 1988.

JM-MT = *Jazyki mira. Mongol'skije jazyki. Tunguso-man'chzhurskije jazyki. Japonskij jazyk. Korejskij jazyk.* Ed. by V. Alpatov a. o. M., 1997.

JM-P = *Jazyki mira. Paleoaziatskije jazyki.* M., 1997.

JM-SZJ = *Jazyki mira. Iranskije jazyki. II. Severo-zapadnyje iranskije jazyki.* Ed. by V. Rastorgujeva, V. Jefimov and V. Moshkalo. M., 1999.

JM-T = *Jazyki mira. Tjurkskije jazyki.* Ed. by E. Tenishev a. o. M., 1997.

JM-U = *Jazyki mira. Ural'skije jazyki.* Ed. by Ju. Elisejev, K. Majtinskaja and O. Romanova. M., 1993.

JM-VI = *Jazyki mira. Iranskije jazyki. III. Vostochnoiranskije jazyki.* Ed. by V. Rastorgujeva, Dzh. Edel'man and V. Moshkalo. M., 2000.

JN I = *Jazyki narodov SSSR. I. Indojevropejskije jazyki.* M., 1966.

JN II = *Jazyki narodov SSSR. II. Tjurkskije jazyki.* M., 1966.

JN III = *Jazyki narodov SSSR. III. Finno-ugorskije i samodijskije jazyki.* M., 1966.

JN IV = *Jazyki narodov SSSR. IV. Iberijsko-kavkazskije jazyki.* M., 1967.

JN V = *Jazyki narodov SSSR. V. Mongol'skije, tunguso-man'chzhurskije i paleoaziatskije jazyki.* M., 1968.

JNES = *Journal of Near Eastern Studies.*

JNS = *Jazyki narodov Sibiri.*

JNWSL = *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages.*

JOU = *Journal of the Osmania University (Hyderabad, India).*

JPNS I = *Jazyki i pis'mennost' narodov Severa. I. Jazyki i pis'mennost' samojedskix i finno-ugorskix narodov.* Ed. by G. Prokof'jev. M. / Lgr., 1937.

JPNS III = *Jazyki i pis'mennost' narodov Severa. III. Jazyki i pis'mennost' paleoaziatskix narodov.* Ed. by Je.. Krejnovich. M. / Lgr., 1934.

JPOS = *Journal of the Palestinian Oriental Society.*

JPZS = *Jevrazijskoje prostranstvo: zvuk i slovo.* M., 2000.

JQR = *Jewish Quarterly Review.*

JRAI = *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland.*

JRArchI = *Journal of the Royal Archeological Institute.*

JRAS = *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society.*

JRF = *Jazyki Rossijskoj Federacii* (M.).

JRNEA = *Journal of Research on North-East Africa.*

JSA = *Journal de la Société des africanistes* (Paris)

JSAI = *Jerusalem Studies on Arabic and Islam.*

JSFOu = *Suomalais-Ugrilaisen Seuran Aikakauskirja. Journal de la Société Finno-Ougrienne* (Hs.).

JSS = *Journal of Semitic Studies.* (Manchester).

JTS = *Journal of Tamil Studies.*

JWAL = *Journal of West African Languages.*

JWh = *Studies Presented to Joshua Whatmough on his Sixteenth Birthday.* Ed. by E. Pulgram. H., 1957.

JZV = *Jazyki zarubezhnogo Vostoka. Sbornik statej.* Ed. by N. Syromjatnikov. M., 1977.

KA = *Komparative Afrikanistik.* W., 1992.

Kalb. = *Kalbotyra* (Viln.).

KBS = *Klagenfurter Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft.*

KCsA = *Kőrósi Csoma-Archivum* (Bdp.; reprint: Ld.).

KEL I = *Kartvelur enata leksik'a,* vol. I. Ed. by V. Beriže. Tb., 1938.

Kêmi = *Kêmi, Revue de philologie et archéologie égyptienne et copte* (P.).

KESS = *Kartvelur enata st'rukt'uris sak'itxebi* (Tb.).

KFANU = *Vestnik Karakalpakskogo filiala Akademii naul UzSSR* (Nuk.).

KJ = *Korejskij jazyk. Sbornik statej.* Ed. by B. K. Pashkov. M., 1961.

KJE = *Kratkaja Jevrejskaja Enciklopedija* (J.).

KKJ = *Kaszubi, kultura ludowa i język.* Toruń, 1934.

KIF = *Kleinasiatische Forschungen.* Ed. by F. Sommer and H. Ehelolf.

KMSA = *Konferencija molodyx sotrudnikov i aspirantov (tezisy dokladov).* (Akademija nauk SSSR. Institut vostokovedenija). Ed. by V. Cybul'skij a. o. M., 1973.

KON = *Kategorija opredelënnosti - neopredelënnosri v slavjanskix i baltijskix jazykax.* M., 1979.

Kr = *Kratylos.*

KS = *Korean Studies.*

KSF = *Korean Studies Forum.*

KSI = Institut slavjanovedenija i balkanistiki Akademii nauk SSSR. *Konferencija po sravnitel'no-istoricheskoj grammatike indojevropejskix jazykov. Predvaritel'nyje materialy.* M., 1972.

KSINA = *Kratkije soobshčenija Instituta narodov Azii* (M.).

KSSC = *Kartuli saenatmecniero sazogadoebis c'elic'deuli* (Tif.).

KSz = *Keleti Szemle. Folyóirat* (Bdp.).

KUAS = *Kyoto University African Studies.*

KuschS = *Kuschitische Sprachstudien.*

Kush = *Kush.*

KZ = *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung auf dem Gebiete der indogermanischen Sprachen*, begründet von A. Kuhn.

LACUS IV = *The Fourth LACUS Forum.* 1977. Columbia, S. C., 1978. (LACUS = *Linguistic Association of Canada and the United States*).

LACUS V = *The Fifth LACUS Forum* 1978. Columbia, S. C., 1979.

LACUS VIII = *The Eighth LACUS Forum* 1981. Columbia, S. C., 1982.

LACUS XIII = *The Thirteenth LACUS Forum* 1986. Lake Bluff, Ill., 1987.

LACUS XIV = *The Fourteenth LACUS Forum* 1987. Ed. by Sheila Embleton. Lake Bluff, Ill., 1987.

LACUS XVII = *The Seventeenth LACUS Forum* 1993.

LACUS XVIII = *The Eighteenth LACUS Forum* 1991. Lake Bluff, Ill., 1992.

LACUS XIX = *The Nineteenth LACUS Forum* 1993.

LACUS XX = *The Twentieth LACUS Forum* 1994.

LAe = *Lingua Aegyptia.*

LAm = *Linguistique amazighe: les nouveaux horizons. Actes du Colloque internationale (2005).* Tetouan (Morocco), 2006.

Lang. = *Le langage.* Ed. by A. Martinet. Bruges (Belgium), 1968.

LangSc = *Language Sciences.*

LB = *Leuvense Bijdragen.*

LBalt = *Linguistica Baltica.*

LBS = *Lwowska Biblioteka Sławistyczna.*

LCBLTch = *Langues et cultures dans le bassin du lac Tchad.* Collected and ed. by D. Barreteau. P., 1987.

LChLE = *Language Change and Linguistic Evolution.* Ed. by W. S-Y. Wang. L., 1988.

LChRM = *Linguistic Change and Reconstruction Methodology.* Ed. by P. Baldi. B. / NY, 1990 (= *Trends in Linguistics. Studies and Monographs* 45 ).

LChS = *Langues chamito-sémitiques (afro-asiatiques).* Ed. by A. Lonnet and A. Mettouchi (Paris).

LE = *Language in Ethiopia.* Ed. by M. L. Bender a. o. L., 1976.

LES = *Lingvisticheskij enciklopedicheskij slovar'.* M., 1990.

Lg = *Language* (Balt.).

LGPI = *Uchënyje zapiski Leningradskogo Gosudarstvennogo Pedagogicheskogo Instituta im. A. I. Gercena.* Lgr., 1960.

LHSchw = *A Linguistic Happening in Memory of Ben Schwartz*. Ed. by Y. Arbeitman. LvN., 1988.

LI = *Lingvisticheskiye issledovanija. Tipologija. Dialektologija. Etimologija. Komparativistika. Sbornik statej* (Akad. nauk SSSR. Institut vostokovedenija). I-II. M., 1984.

Li = *Lingua*.

LIE = *Le lingue indoeuropee*. Ed. by Anna Giacalone Ramat and Paolo Ramat. Bol., 1993.

LIFA = *Lingue indoeuropee di frammentaria attestazione. Die indogermanischen Restsprachen*. Pisa, 1983.

LinE = *La lingua di Ebla*. A cura di L. Cagni. Nap., 1981.

Ling = *Linguistica* (Lb.).

LingI = *Linguistic Inquiry*.

LingvI = *Lingvisticheskiye issledovanija* (M.).

LLLTch = *L'homme et l'eau dans le bassin du Lac Tschad*. P., 1997.

LLM-2 = *Les langues du monde*. 2nd ed. Ed. by A. Meillet and M. Cohen. P., 1952.

LM = *Language Monographs*. Published by the Linguistic Society of America.

LMAM I. = *Les langues dans le monde ancien et moderne*. Ouvrage publié sous la direction de Jean Perrot. 1re partie: *Les langues de l'Afrique subsaharienne*. P., 1981.

LMAM II. = *Les langues dans le monde ancien et moderne*. Ouvrage publié sous la direction de Jean Perrot. 2me partie: *Pidgins et créoles*. P., 1981.

Lochl. = *Lochlann*.

LP = *Language and Prehistory. Proceedings of a Symposium Held at Ann Arbor, Mich. (1988)*. AA, 1988. UNPUBLISHED.

LPosn = *Lingua Posnaniensis* (Poznan).

LR = *Leo Reinisch. Werk und Erbe*. Ed. by H. G. Mukarovsky. W., 1987.

LRDIV-84 = *Lingvisticheskaja rekonstrukcija i drevnejshaja istorija Vostoka. Tezisy i doklady konferencii*. I-V. M., 1984.

LRDIV-89 = *Lingvisticheskaja rekonstrukcija i drevnejshaja istorija Vostoka. Materialy k diskussijam na Mezhdunarodnoj konferencii (Moskva, 29 maja - 2 ijunja 1989 g.)*. I-III., M., 1989.

LREL = *Latomus. Revue d'études latines*.

Ls = **לשוננו** *Lëshônénû* (J.).

LS-A = *Linguistische Studien. Reihe A: Arbeitshefte*. (B.).

LSFN = *Uchënyje zapiski (Leningradskij gosudarstvennyj Universitet). Serija filologicheskix nauk* (Lgr.).

LSPF = *Linguistica semitica - presente e futuro. Studi di H. Cazelles, E. Cerulli, G. Garbini, W. von Soden, A. Spitaler, E. Ullendorff*. Raccolto da G. Lévi della Vida. R., 1961.

LSANA = *Current Trends in Linguistics. VI. Linguistics in South-West Asia and Northern Africa*.

LSU = *The Languages of the Soviet Union*. Ed. by B. Comrie. Cm., 1981.

LT = *Language Typology 1985*. Ed. by W. Lehmann. Amst. / Phil., 1986.

LTDEK = *Lingvističeskiye issledovanija. Tipologija. Dialektologija. Etimologija. Komparativistika*. Sbornik statej (Akad. nauk SSSR. Institut vostokovedenija). I-II. M., 1984.

LTh = *Die Laryngaltheorie und die Rekonstruktion des indogermanischen Laut- und Formensystems*. Ed. by Alfred Bammesberger. Hd., 1988.

LTNS = *Languages et techniques. Nature et société*. Vol. I: *Approche linguistique*. Ed. by J. Thomas and L. Bernot. P., 1972.

LUÅ = *Lund Universitets Årsskrift*.

LudS = *Lud słowiański*.

MA = *Mélanges Asiatiques* (SPb.).

MAA = *The Morphologies of Asia and Africa*. Ed. by A. S. Kaye. Winna Lake, In., 2006.

MAB = *Miscellanea Academica Berolinensia* (B.).

Macne = *Macne (enisa da lit'erat'uris seria)* (Tb..).

MAIB = *Memorie della R. Accademia delle scienze dell'Istituto di Bologna. Classe di scienze morali* (Bol.).

MAIBL = *Mémoires de l'Académie des inscriptions et des belles lettres* (P.).

MALC-77 = *Papers from the 1977 Mid-American Linguistic Conference*. Columbia, Mo., 1978.

MAnGW = *Mitteilungen der Anthropologischen Gesellschaft in Wien*.

MAOG = *Mitteilungen der Altorientalischen Gesellschaft* (Lpz.).

MAS-GELLAS = *Matériaux arabes et sudarabiques. Recherches en cours - Publications du Groupe d'études de linguistique et de littératures arabes et sudarabiques* (P.).

MDAIK = *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Kairo*.

MDOG = *Mittlungen der Deutschen Orientgesellschaft*.

MémAB = *Mémorial André Basset*. P., 1957.

MemMész = *In memoriam Gedeon Mészöly*. Sz., 1961 (NNy, *fasciculus extraordinarius*).

MémVc. = *Articles de linguistique berbère. Mémorial Werner Vycichl. Réunis et édités par Kamal Naït-Zerrad*. P. / Bdp. / Tor., 2002.

MémVc.-E = *Egyptian and Semito-Hamitic (Afro-Asiatic) Studies in Memoriam Werner Vycichl*. Ed. by G. Takács. Ld., 2004.

Meroe = *Meroe* (M.).

MFEA = *Bulletin of the Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities (Ostasiatiska Samlingarna)* (St.).

MFOB = *Mélanges de la Faculté orientale de Beyrouth*.

MGalb. = *Miscellanea Galbiati*.

MHB = *Mémorial Henri Basset. Nouvelles études nord-africaines et orientales.* P., 1928.

Minos = *Minos.*

MIOF = *Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung* (B.).

MiscE = *Miscellanea Eblaitica.* Ed. by P. Fronzaroli [volumes of QS ].

MJJ = *Materialy po jafeticheskomu jazykoznaniju* (SPb. / Ptg.).

MJNS = *Mladopis'mennyje jazyki narodov SSSR.* M. / Lgr., 1959.

MKVAW = *Mededelingen van de Koninglijke Vlaamse Academie voor Wetenschappen, Letteren en Schone Kunsten van België. Klasse der Letteren* (Brs.).

MLGin. = *Mélanges de linguistique et de philologie offertes à Jacques van Ginneken.* P., 1937.

MLPhM = *Mélanges de linguistique et de philologie. Fernand Mossé in memoriam.* P., , 1959.

MLR = *Mediterranean Language Review* (Wb.).

MLRod. = *Mélanges linguistiques offerts à Maxime Rodinson. Supplément 12 aux Comptes-rendus du GLECS.* P., 1985.

MLZh = *Moskovskij lingvisticheskiy zhurnal. The Moscow Linguistic Journal.*

MMCohen = *Mélanges Marcel Cohen.* Réunis par David Cohen. H., 1970.

Mn = *Mnemosyne. Bibliotheca Philologica Batava.*

MNM = *Mify narodov mira. Enciklopedija.* I-II. M., 1980.

MNy = *Magyar nyelv.*

MO = *Le Monde oriental* (Up.).

MQ = *The Mankind Quarterly.*

MRB = *Mélanges René Basset. Études nord-africaines et orientales.* I-II. P., 1923-5.

MRDTB = *Memoirs of the Research Department of the Toyo Bunko (The Oriental Library)* (Tk.).

MSAA = *Marburger Studien für Afrika- und Asienkunde.*

MSB = *Mitteilungen des Sonderforschungsberichts* (Fr.).

MSFOu = *Suomalais-ugrilaisen seuran toimituksia. Mémoires de la Société finno-ougrienne* (Hs.).

MSL = *Mémoires de la Société de linguistique de Paris.*

MSOS = *Mitteilungen des Seminars für orientalische Sprachen, Univ. Berlin* (MSOS-2 = MSOS, Abt. 2: *Westasiatische Studien*; MSOS-3 = MSOS, Abt. 3: *Afrikanische Studien* ).

MSS = *Münchener Studien zur Sprachwissenschaft.*

MT = *Mother Tongue. Newsletter of the Association for the Study of Language in Prehistory.*

MTKJ = *Morfologičeskaja tipologija i problema klassifikacii jazykov.* Ed. by B. Serebrennikov and O. Sunik. M. / Lgr., 1965.

Mus. = *Le Muséon* (Louvain).

MusH = *Museum Helveticum.*

MUSJ = *Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph* (Beir.).

- MVAG = *Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft* (B.).
- MVÄG = *Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-Aegyptischen Gesellschaft* (Lpz.).
- NAA = *Narody Azii i Afriki* (M.).
- NAS = *Neue Afrikanistische Studien*. Ed. by J. Lukas. Hm., 1966.
- NCC = *Nostratic Centennial Conference: the Pécs Papers*. Pécs (Hungary), 2004.
- NCh = *Nauka i chelovechestvo 1971-1972*. M., 1971.
- NCL = *The Niger-Congo Languages: a Classification and Description of Africa's Largest Language Family*. Ed. by J. Bender-Samuel. Lanham, Md, 1989.
- NDCAA = *Nostratic, Dene-Caucasian, Austric, and Amerind*. Ed. by V. Shevoroshkin. Bochum (Germany), 1992.
- NEB = *The New Encyclopædia Britannica*. 15th ed. *Macropædia*. I-XIX. Ch./L., ©1974.
- NELM = *Nostratic: Examining a Linguistic Macrofamily*. Ed. by C. Renfrew and D. Nettle. Cm., 1999.
- NilES = *Nilo-Ethiopian Studies* (Kt.).
- NilS = *Nilotic Studies. Proceedings of the International Symposium on Languages and History of the Nilotic Peoples, Cologne, Jan. 4-6, 1982*. Ed. by R. Voßen and M. Bechhaus-Gerst (= *Kölner Beiträge zur Afrikanistik*, Bd. X). B., 1983.
- NJMA = *Nadpisi i jazyki drevnej Maloj Azii, Kipra i antichnogo Severnogo Prichernomor'ja*. M., 1987
- NJNJ = *Nostraticeskije jazyki i nostraticeskoje jazykoznanije. Konferencija (Tezisy dokladov)*. Akademija nauk SSSR, Institut slavjanovedenija i balkanistiki. M., 1977.
- NKQ = *'An-naqā'iṣu wa-l-kitābāt al-qadīma fi-l-Maṣan al-ʿArabiyya*. Tunis, 1988.
- NLML II = *The Nordic Languages and Modern Linguistics*. II. St., 1975.
- NMN = *Nyt Magazin for Naturvidenskab* (Chr.)
- NNy = *Néprajz és Nyelvtudomány* (Sz.) (= *Acta Universitatis Szegediensis de Attila József nominatae. Sectio ethnographica et linguistica*).
- NO = *Nový Orient*.
- NSE = *Nostratic: Sifting the Evidence*. Ed. by Brian Joseph and Joe Salmons. Amst., 1998.
- NSIE = *The New Sound of Indo-European. Essays in Phonological Reconstruction*. Ed. by Theo Vennemann. B. / NY, 1989.
- NSL = *The Non-Slavic Languages of the USSR. Linguistic Studies*. Ed. by H. Aronson. Ch., 1989.
- NSL-II = *The Non-Slavic Languages of the USSR. Linguistic Studies. Second Series*. Ed. by H. Aronson. Ch., 1992.
- NSLE = *Non-Semitic Languages of Ethiopia*. Ed. by M. L. Bender. East Lansing, Mich. / Crb., 1976.

NSLS = *Nilo-Saharan Language Studies* Ed. by M. L. Bender. East Lansing, Mich., 1983.

NTS = *Norsk Tidsskrift for Sprogvidenskap* (Oslo).

NyD = *Nyelvészeti Dolgozatok* (Sz.).

NyIOK = *A Magyar Tudományos Akadémia. Nyelv- és irodalomtudományi osztályának közlemények* (Bdp.).

NyK = *Nyelvtudományi Közlemények* (Bdp.).

OEMS = *Oslo Etnografiske Museums Skrifter*.

ÕESA = *Õpetatud Eesti Seltsi Aastaraamat* (Tartu).

OFUJ-FU = *Osnovy finno-ugorskogo jazykoznanija. Voprosy proisxozhdenija i razvitija finno-ugorskix jazykov*. Ed. by V. Lytkin a.o. M., 1974.

OFUJ-MPU = *Osnovy finno-ugorskogo jazykoznanija. Marijskij, permskije i ugorskije jazyki*. Ed. by V. Lytkin a.o. M., 1976.

OFUJ-PFSM = *Osnovy finno-ugorskogo jazykoznanija. Pribaltijsko-finskije, saamskij i mordovskije jazyki*. Ed. by V. Lytkin a.o. M., 1975.

OFVJ = *Očerki po fonologii vostochnyx jazykov*. Ed. by T. Jelizarenkova. M., 1985.

Og. = *Ogam*.

OIEIJ I = *Opyt istoriko-etimologičeskogo issledovanija itanskix jazykov. I. Fonologija. Evoljucija morfologičeskogo tipa*. M., 1975.

OIEIJ II = *Opyt istoriko-etimologičeskogo issledovanija itanskix jazykov. II. Evoljucija grammatičeskix kategorij*. M., 1975.

OIJ-D = *Osnovy iranskogo jazykoznanija. Drevneiranskije jazyki*. Ed. by V. Abajev, M. Bogoljubov and V. Rastorgujeva. M., 1979.

OIJ-S = *Osnovy iranskogo jazykoznanija. Sredneiranskije jazyki*. Ed. by V. Abajev, M. Bogoljubov and V. Rastorgujeva. M., 1981.

OldP = *S. F. Ol'denburgu k pjatidesjatiletiju nauchno-obshchestvennoj dejatel'nosti, 1882-1932*. Lgr., 1934.

OLP = *Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica*.

ÖLT XIII = *Akten der 13. Österreichischen Linguistentagung (Graz, 25-27 Okt. 1985)*. Ed. by Christian Zinko. Graz, 1988.

OLZ = *Orientalistische Literaturzeitung*.

OMD = *Očerki mordovskix dialektov*. I-V. Sar., 1961-8.

OmLS = *Omotic Language Studies*. Ed. by R. Hayward. L., 1990.

On = *Onomastika*. Ed. by V. A. Nikonov and A. V. Superanskaja. M., 1969.

Or = *Orientalia. Commentarii Pontifici Institutii Biblici* (R.).

OrA = *Oriens antiquus* (R.).

Orbis = *Orbis* (Lv.).

OrC = *Orientalia et Classica* (M.)

OrS = *Orientalia Suecana*.

Ors = *Oriens*.

OSLAJ = *Očerki sravnitel'noj leksikologii altajskix jazykov*. Ed. by V. Cincius. Lgr., 1972.

OSMAJ = *Očerki sravnitel'noj morfologii altajskix jazykov*. Ed. by O. Sunik. Lgr., 1978.

OSS = *Orientalia. Papers of the Oriental Institute. Issue III. Studia Semitica* (M.).

OUM = *Olon ulsyn mongol xel bigchijn erdemtnij anxdugaar ix xural*. I-II. Ed. by Zh. Cölöö. UB, 1961.

PacA = *Pacific Affairs*.

PAfrJ = *Problemy afrikanskogo jazykoznanija*. Ed. by N. Oxotina and B. Uspenskij. M., 1972.

Paid. = *Paideuma*.

PalJ = *Paleoaziatskije jazyki* (Lgr.)

PalL = *Paleontologia linguistica. Atti del VI Convegno Internazionale dei Linguisti tenuto a Milano nei giorni 2-6 settembre 1974*. Brescia (Italia), 1977.

PAS = *Peredneaziatskij sbornik. Voprosy xettologii i xurritologii*. M., 1961.

PAS III = *Peredneaziatskij sbornik. III. Istorija i filologija stran Drevnego Vostoka*. M., 1979.

PAS IV = *Peredneaziatskij sbornik. IV*. M., 1984.

PASC = *Problemi attuali di scienza e di cultura* (Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Rome).

PASJ = *Proisxozhdenije aborigenov Sibiri i ix jazykov*. Tomsk (Russia).

PAU-MCO = *Polska Akademia umiejętności - Mémoires de la Commission orientaliste* (Cr.).

PB = *Pamjati V. G. Bogoraza (1865-1936). Sbornik statej*. M. / Lgr., 1937.

PBA = *Proceedings of the British Academy*.

PBalA = *Paleobalkanistika i antichnost'*. M., 1989.

PCDLA = *Problèmes de comparatisme et de dialectologie dans les langues africaines*. Ed. by L. Bouquiaux, G. Guarisma and G. Manessy. P., 1980.

PChL = *Papers in Chadic Linguistics. Papers from the Leiden Colloquium on the Chadic Language Family*. Ed. by P. Newman and R. Ma Newman. Ld., 1977.

PCL = *Pidginization and Creolization of Languages*. Ed. by D. Hymes. Cm., 1971.

Pd. = *Paideia*.

PDR = *Problemy izuchenija dal'nego rodstva jazykov na rubezhe tret'jego tysjacheletija* (Doklady i tezisny mezhdunarodnoj konferencii 29 maja - 2 ijunja 2000 g., Moscow).

PDU = *Papers on Derivation in Uralic. Szegeder und Turkuer Beiträge zur uralischen Derivation*. .Sz., 1987 (= StUA XXVIII).

PEAL = *Papers on Eskimo and Aleut Languages*. Ch., 1976.

PFJ = *Pribaltijsko-finskoje jazykoznanije*. M. / Lgr., 1961.

PFLS = *Publications de la Faculté des lettres de Strasbourg*.

Ph = *Phonetica*.

PhAA = *Phonologies of Asia and Africa (including the Caucasus)*. Ed. by A. Kaye. S.l., Eisenbrauns, 1997.

PhFU = *Philologia Fenno-Ugrica* (Freiburg).

PhHAKAW = *Abhandlungen der Königlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin. Philologische und historische Abhandlungen*.

PhMAPhA = *Philological Monographs of the American Philological Association* (Cleveland).

PhS = *Philologische Studiën* (Lv.).

PhTF I = *Philologiae Turcicae Fundamenta*. Ed. by J. Deny, K. Grønbech, H. Scheel and Z. Velidi Togan. Vol. I. Wb., 1959.

PIAC XXIX = *Istoriko-kul'turnyje kontakty narodov altajskoj jazykovej obshchnosti. Tezisy dokladov XXIX sessii Postojannoj mezhdunarodnoj altaisticheskoy konferencii (PIAC), Tashkent, sentjabr' 1986 g. II. Lingvistika*. M., 1986.

PICA = *Etnicheskije problemy istorii Central'noj Azii v drevnosti*. M., 1981.

PID = *Problemy izuchenija dal'nego rodstva jazykov na rubezhe tret'jego tysjacheletija. Doklady i tezisy mezhdunarodnoj konferencii (29 maja - 2 ijun'a 2000 g.)*. M., 2000.

PIEJ = *Problemy indojevropejskogo jazykoznanija*. Edited by V. N. Toporov. M., 1964.

PIEOA = *Publication de l'Institut d'études orientales d'Alger*.

PIJA = *Problemy izuchenija jazykov Afriki. Materialy konferencii, posvjashchënoy 30-letiju Otdela afrikanskix jazykov Instituta jazykoznanija RAN (4-6 dek. 1995 g.)*. Ed. by N. Koval' and V. Vinogradov. M., 1995.

PJ = *Prace Językoznawcze* (a series within ZNUJ, Cr.).

PJAA = *Problemy języków Azji i Afryki*. Wa., 1987.

PJDL = *PILC* (= *Pondicherry Journal of Linguistics and Culture*). *Journal of Dravidian Studies*.

PKL = *Papers in Korean Linguistics*. Ed. by Chin-Wu Kim. Columbia, S.C., 1978.

PL = *Papiere zur Linguistik* (Tüb.).

PLPC = *Proto-Languages and Proto-Cultures*. Ed. by V. Shevoroshkin. Bochum, 1990.

PM = *Pamjati akademika N. Ja. Marra*. M. / Lgr., 1939.

PMF = *K probleme markirovannosti v fonologii*. M., 1974.

PMT = *Prirodnoje okruženije i material'naja kul'tura pratjurkskix narodov* (M., 2008).

POAJ = *Problema obshchnosti altajskix jazykov*. Ed. by O. Sunik. Lgr., 1971.

PP = *Past and Present*.

PPOJ = *Institut vostokovedenija AN SSSR. Predvaritel'nyje publikacii Otdela jazykov* (M.).

PPhS = *Proceedings of the Philological Society*.

PPP = *Pis'mennyje pamjatniki i problemy istorii kul'tury narodov Vostoka* (edited as issues of GNSLIV, M., "Nauka").

PrFSCO = *Proceedings of the First Symposium on Cushitic and Omotic Languages*. Hm., 1988.

PrICSS = *Proceedings of the International Conference on Semitic Studies held in Jerusalem, 19-23 July 1965*. J., 1969.

PrO = *Polska akademia umiejętności. Prace orientalistyczne* (Cr.).

PrR = *Konferencija "Problemy rekonstrukcii", 23-25 okt. 1978 g. Tezisy dokladov*. M., 1978.

PrRPTch = *Préalables à la reconstruction du proto-tchadique*. Ed. by J.-P. Caprile et H. Jungraithmayr. P., 1978.

PrS = *Pronominal Systems*. Ed. by U. Wiesemann. Tüb., 1986.

PrBLS 27 = *Proceedings of the Twenty-Seventh Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistic Society*.

PrBLS 6 = *Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistic Society*.

PS = *Palestinskij sbornik* (Lgr.).

PSES = *Principy sostevlenija etimologicheskix i istoricheskix slovarej raznyx semej. Tezisy dokladov konferencii 8-9 nojabrja 1993 goda*. M., 1993.

PSG = *Problemy sravnitel'noj grammatiki indoevropeskix jazykov. Nauchnaja sessija*. M., 1964.

PSTj = *Problemy sovremennoj tjurkologii. Materialy II Vsesojuznoj tjurkologicheskoi konferencii*. Al., 1980.

PTIO = *Progressive Traditions in African and Oriental Studies*. Ed. by S. Brauner and S. Wolff. B., 1988.

PV = *Peterburgskoje vostokovedenije* (SPb.).

QJMS = *Quarterly Journal of the Mythic Society* (Bangalore).

QS = *Quaderni di Semitistica* (Fir.).

RA = *Revue d'assyriologie* (P.).

RAfr. = *Revue africaine* (P.).

RAL = *Researches in Altaic Languages* (14th Permanent International Altaistic Conference, 1971, Szeged). Bdp., 1975.

RANL = *Rendiconti dell'Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei. Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filosofiche* (R.)

RC = *Revue celtique*.

RdE = *Revue d'Égyptologie*.

RDh = *Recueil Édouard Dhorme*. P., 1951.

RDHPH = *Recent Developments in Historical Phonology*. Ed. by J. Fisiak. H., 1978.

REA = *Revue des études anciennes*.

REArm = *Revue des études arméniennes* (P.).

ReL = *La reconstruction des laryngales* (Bibliothèque de la Faculté de Philosophie et Lettres de l'université de Liège, fasc. CCLIII), P., 1990.

REIE = *Revue des études indo-européennes* (Buc. / P.).

RFV = *Russkij filologicheskij vėstnik*.

- RHA = *Revue Hittite et Asianique* (P.).
- RHPR = *Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses*.
- RIAT = *Revista del Instituto de Antropología de la Universidad Nacional de Tucumán* (Tucumán, Argentine).
- RISL = *Accademia di scienze e lettere. Classe di lettere e scienze morali. Rendiconti. Istituto Lombardo di scienze e lettere*.
- RITCh = *Relations interethniques et culture matérielle dans le bassin du lac Tchad*. P., 1990.
- RicL = *Ricerche linguistiche. Bollettino semestrale dell'Istituto di glottologia dell'Università di Roma*.
- RICL-8 = *Reports to the VIIIth International Congress of Linguists*. Oslo, 1957.
- RIL = *Rendiconti dell'Istituto Lombardo. Classe Lettere* (Mil.).
- RK = *Revue de Kartvélogie*.
- RLangC = *Reconstructing Languages and Cultures*. Ed. by E. Polomé and W. Winter. B. / NY, 1992.
- RLC = *Reconstructing Languages and Cultures*. Ed. by V. Shevoroshkin. Bochum, 1989.
- RLV = *Reallexikon der Vorgeschichte*. I-XV. B., 1924-1932.
- RNDLUI = *Research Notes from the Department of Linguistics and Nigerian Languages, University of Ibadan*.
- RO = *Rocznik Orientalistyczny* (Wa.).
- Rom. = *Romania*.
- RPh = *Revue de philologie*.
- RPhA = *Recueil de travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes*
- RPTCh = *Préalables à la reconstruction du proto-tchadique*. Ed. by J.-P. Caprile et H. Jungraithmayr. P., 1978.
- RR = *Russkaja rech'* (M.).
- RRAL = *Rendiconti della Reale Accademia dei Lincei. (= Atti dell'Accademia dei Lincei. Rendiconti)*. Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filologiche (R.).
- RRL = *Revue Roumaine de Linguistique*.
- RSE = *Rassegna di Studi Etiopici* (R.).
- RSO = *Rivista degli Studi Orientali* (R.).
- RTEA = *Recueil de travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes*.
- RTJV = *Sir Ralph Turner Jubilee Volume* (= IL, 2 special volumes). Pn., 1958-9.
- RUG = *Rijksuniversiteit te Gent. Werken uitgeven door de faculteit van de wijsbegeerte en letteren*.
- QS XXV = *Proceedings of the 10th Meeting of Hamito-Semitic Linguistics (Florence, 2001). Quaderni di Semitistica XXV*.
- SAÄK = *Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur*.
- SAE = *Kaiserliche Akademie der Wissenschaften. Südarabische Expedition*. (W.).

- SAfrL = *Studies in African Linguistics*.
- SAHS = *Studies in Ancient Hebrew Semantics*. Ed. by T. Muraoka. Lv., 1995 (= *Abr-Nahrain Supplement Series IV*).
- SamS = *Samodijiskij sbornik*. Novos., 1973.
- SANG = *Soobshchenija Akademii nauk Gruzinskoj SSR*.
- SaS = *Slovo a slovesnost* (Pr.).
- SAZRFV = *Slovenska Akademija znanosti in umetnosti. Razred na filološke in literarne vede. Razprave* (Lb.).
- SB = *Språkliga Bidrag* (Lund).
- SBAW = *Sitzungsberichte der Berliner Akademie der Wissenschaften* (and earlier: *Sitzungsberichte der Preußischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*), *Philosophisch-historische Klasse*.
- SbB = *Sitzungsberichte der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*.
- SBCAW = *Sitzungsberichte der philosophisch-historischen Klasse der Caiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften*.
- SbH = *Sitzungsberichte der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-historische Klasse*.
- SBJAB = *Slavjanskoje i balkanskoje jazykoznanije. Antichnaja balkanistika i sravnitel'naja grammatika*. M., 1977.
- SBJJK = *Slavjanskoje i balkanskoje jazykoznanije. Problemy jazykovyx kontaktov*. M., 1983.
- SBK = *Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. Philosophisch-historische Klasse. Schriften der Balkankommission. Linguistische Abt.* (W.).
- SBT = *Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten* (Wb.)
- SbW = *Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen (later: Österreichischen) Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Wien, Philosophisch-historische Klasse* (W.).
- SC = *Studia Caucasica* (H.).
- Sc. = *The Sciences*.
- ScA = *Scientific American*.
- SChAL = *Studies in Chadic and Afroasiatic Linguistics*. Ed. by E. Wolff and H. Meyer-Bahlburg. Hm., 1983.
- SChHS = *Studia Chadica et Hamitosemitica*. (Akten des Intern. Symposions zur Tschadsprachenforschung, J. W. Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt am Main). Ed. by D. Ibrizimow and R. Leger. K., 1995.
- SchrAf = *Schriften zur Afrikanistik* (Fr.).
- SCI = *Sem Cam Iafet. Atti della 7<sup>a</sup> Giornata di Studi Camito-Semitici e Indoeuropei* (Milano, 1<sup>o</sup> giugno 1993). A cura di V. Brugnatelli. Mil., 1994.
- SCJ = *Studia Celtica Japonica*.
- SCL = *Studii și Cercetări Lingvistice* (Buc.).
- SCOPL = *Southern California Occasional Papers in Linguistics* (LA).
- SCS = *Semitic and Cushitic Studies*. Ed. by G. Goldenberg and Sh. Raz. Wb., 1994.

SDCS = *Seminar on Dravidian Case System (1974, Annamalainagar, India)*. Ed. by S. Agesthialingom and K. Kushalappa Gonda. Ann., 1976.

SDFU = *Skrifter utgivna genom dialekt- och folkminnesarkivet i Uppsala (earlier Skrifter utgivna genom landsmåls- och folksminnesarkivet i Uppsala)*.

SDGL = *Studies in Dravidian and General Linguistics*. Hyderabad, 1998-9.

SDJ = *Sbornik dialektologicheskix materialov jakutskogo jazyka*. Yakutsk, 1961.

SDL 3 = *Third Seminar on Dravidian Linguistics*. Ed. by S. Agesthialingom and S. V. Shanmugam. Ann., 1972.

SDLI = *Sinxronija i diaxronija v lingvističeskix issledovanijax*. M., 1988.

SE = *Sovetskaja etnografija*.

SEB = *Studia Etymologica Brunensia* (Pr., "Euroslavica").

SEC = *Studia Etymologica Cracoviensia* (Cr.).

SEEJ = *The Slavic and East European Journal*.

Sef. = *Sefarad*.

Sem. = *Semitica*

SemJ = *Semitskije jazyki* (M.).

SEP = *Studien zur englischen Philologie* (Halle).

SFB = *Sborník prací Filozofické fakulty Brněnské univerzity. Studia minora Facultatis philosophicae Universitatis Brunensis* (Brno).

SFU = *Sovetskoje finno-ugrovedenije* (Tall.).

SGGJ = *Sravnitel'naja grammatika geermanskix jazykov* (M.).

SGJ = *Materialy pervoj nauchnoj sessii po voprosam germanskogo jazykoznanija* (Institut jazykoznanija Akademii nauk SSSR). M., 1959.

SGKA = *Sprache, Geschichte und Kultur in Afrika. Vorträge, gehalten auf dem III. Afrikanistentag, Köln, 14./15. Oktober 1982*. Ed. by R. Voßen and U. Claudi. Hm., 1983.

SGRozv. = *Symbolae grammaticae in honorem Ioannis Rozwadowski*. I-II. Cr., 1927.

SHC 8 = ≈ 8th Semito-Hamitic Congerence. Nap., 2009.

Šhd. = *Šayhadica*, ed. by Ch. Robin and M. Bāfaqīh. P., 1987.

SHPA = *Studies in the Historical Phonology of Asian Languages*. Ed. by William G. Boltz and Michael C. Shapiro. Amst./Phil., 1991.

SIE = *Studia indoeuropejskie. Études indo-européennes*. Ed. by J. Kuryłowicz. Wr., 1974.

SIJ = *Sravnitel'no-istoričeskoje izuchenije jazykov raznyx semej. Lingvističeskaja rekonstrukcija. Rekonstrukcija ischeznuvshix jazykov*. M., 1991.

SIJSE = *Konferencija. Sravnitel'no-istoričeskoje jazykoznanije na sovremennom etape. Pamjati V. M. Illich-Svitycha. 6 - 9 fevralja 1990 g. Tezisy dokladov*. M., 1990.

SIL = *Summer Institute of Linguistics*. Aus., 2001-2.

SILTA = *Studi Italiani di Linguistica Teorica e Applicata*.

SIN = *Slavistika. Indojevropéistika. Nostratika. K 60-letiju so dnja roždenija V. A. Dybo. Konferencija. Tezisy dokladov.* M., 1991.

SISS = *Sravnitel'no-istoričeskije issledovanija jazykov: sovremennoje sostojanije i perspektivy.* M., 2003.

SITJ = *Struktura i istorija tjurkskix jazykov.* Ed. by E. Sevortjan a. o. M., 1971.

SJak. = *Studies Presented to Roman Jakobson by his Students.* CmM, 1968.

SJZ = *Silver Jubilee Volume of the Zinbun Kagaku Kenkyusyo.* Kt., 1954.

SKI = *Sprache und Kultur der Indogermanen.* Ed. by W. Meid. In., 1998.

SKM = *Saenatmecniero k'rebuli. Lingvističeskij sbornik. Ežghvneba Givi Machavarianis xsovnas. Posvjashchajetsja pamjati Givi Machavariani.* Ed. by Sh. 3ižiguri. Tb., 1979.

SL = *The Semitic Languages.* Ed. by R. Hetzron. L. / NY, 1997.

SLAO = *Studia linguarum Africae Orientalis* (Hd. / K.).

SLCar. = *Studi linguistici e filologici offerti a Girolamo Caracausi.* Palermo, 1992.

SLESI VI = *Societatis Linguisticae Europaeae Sodalitium Israëlense. Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Meeting (Tel-Aviv, April 16th, 1988) = Ha-xûg ha-Yiçrá'elî shel xavrey ha-Xevráh ha-'Eyrôpît la-balshánût. Divrey ha-Mivgásh ha-shênátî ha-shîshshî (Tel-Ávîv, 16 bē-aprîl 1988).* J., 1989

SIJ = *Slavjanskoje jazykoznanije* (M.)

SIJD = *Slavjanskoje jazykoznanije. Doklady sovetskoj delegacii na VI Mezhdunarodnom s'jezde slavistov (Praga, 1968).* M., 1968.

SLKLE = *Survey of Little Known Languages of Ethiopia.* Ed. by K. Wedekind. Ad., 1993.

SLLE = *S.L.L.E. Linguistic Reports. Survey of Little-known Languages of Ethiopia* (Ad.).

SLUSSR = *Studies in the Languages of the USSR.* Ed. by B. Comrie. Crb. / Edmonton, 1980.

SMAE = *Sbornik Muzeja antropologii i etnografii* (M. / Lgr.).

SMAM = *Sakartvelos SSR Mecnierebata ak'ademiis moambe* (Bulletin of the Academy of Scences of the Georgian SSR). (Tb.).

SMAX = *Sakartvelos SSR Mecnierebata ak'ademiis xelnac'erta inst'it'ut'is moambe.* (Tb.)

SMO = *Sbornik materialov dlja opisanija méstnostej i plemën Kavkaza* (Tiflis).

SNL = *Studies in Nigerian Languages* (Zaria / Kano, Nigeria).

SNM = *Symposium on the Nostratic Macrofamily* (precirculated papers). Cm., 1998.

SO = *Stidia Orientalia* (M.)

SO AK = *Stidia Orientalia. Aspekty komparativistiki* (Moscow)

SovT = *Sovetskaja tjurkologija* (Bk.).

SPAW = *Sitzungsberichte der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften* (B.).

SpE = *Săpostavilno ezikoznanie* (Sofia).

SPJA = *St. Petersburg Journal of African Studies*.

SPJOS = *St. Petersburg Journal of Oriental Studies*.

Spr = *Die Sprache*.

SprA = *Die Sprachen Afrikas*, ed. by B. Heine, T. Schadeberg, and E. Wolff, Hm., 1981.

SpSib = *Specimina Sibirica* (redigit Janos Puszta) (Szombathely, Hungary).

SPSJ = *Sklonenije v paleoaziatskix i samodijskix jazykax*. Lgr., 1974.

SS = *Die Slawischen Sprachen* (W.).

SSA = *Studies in Stress and Accent. Souther California Occasional Psapers in Linguistics*.

SSCS = *Sprung from Some Common Source. Investigations into the Prehistory of Languages*. Ed. by S. M. Lamb and E. Douglas Mitchell. Stnf., 1991.

SSI = *Sovetskoje slavjanovedenije* (M.).

SSLs = *Semitic Studies: In honor of Wolf Leslau*. Ed. by A. S. Kaye. I-II. Wb., 1991.

SSPCF = *Suplementos del Seminario de problemas científicos y filosóficos (México, Universidad Nacional de México)*.

SSUF = *Språkvetenskapliga Sällskapet i Uppsala. Förhandlingar*.

StAeg = *Studia Aegyptiaca*.

StAfrL = *Studies in African Linguistics*.

STAT = *Suomalaisen Tiedeakatemia Toimituksia. Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fennicae*. Sarja 1 (Hs.).

STAT-B = *Suomalaisen Tiedeakatemia Toimituksia. Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fennicae*. Sarja B (Hs.).

StChE I = *Studies in Chuvash Etymology*. Ed. by A. Róna-Tas. I. Sz., 1982 (= *StUA* XVII).

StDL = *Studies in Dravidian Linguistics* (Patiala, India).

StE = *Studi eblaiti* (Univerità degli studi di Roma "La Sapienza").

StEt = *Studi etruschi*.

StEtC = *Studia Etymologica Cracoviensia*

StF = *Studia Fennica. Revue de linguistique et de philologie finnoises* (Hs.)

StFU = *Stidia Fenno-Ugrica Gronongana*. Maastricht (The Netherlands), 2002.

StGr = *Studi di grammatica dall'XI incontro di grammatica generativa*. Contributi di G. Banti, A. Marcantonio, L. Mereu, A. Tomaselli. R., 1986.

StIE = *Studia indoeuropejskie. Études indo-européennes*. Wr. / Wa.. / Cr. / Gd., 1974.

StIGW = *Studien zum indogermanischen Wortschatz*. Ed. by W. Meid. In., 1987 (= *IBS* LII).

StL = *Studies in Language* (Amst. / Phil.).

- StLE = *Studies in the Language of Ebla*. Ed. by P. Fronzaroli. Fir., 1984 (= QS XIII).
- StLO = *Studies in Language Origins*. Ed. by W. v. Raffle-Engel, J. Wind and A. Jonker. Amst. / Phil., 1991.
- StN = *Second Workshop on Comparative Linguistics: Status of Nostratic* (Eastern Michigan Univ., Oct. 21-22, 1993).
- StNigL = *Studies in Nigerian Languages* (Zaria / Kano, Nigeria).
- StOF = *Studia Orientalia*. Edidit Societas Orientalis Fennica (Hs.).
- StOL = *Studi Orientali e linguistici* (Bologna).
- StS = *Studia Septentrionalia* (Oslo)
- StSA = *Studies in Stress and Accent. Southern California Occasional Papers in Linguistics. IV*.
- StSL = *Studi e saggi linguistici. Supplemento a la rivista «L'Italia dialettale»*.
- StUA = *Studia Uralo-Altaica* (Sz.).
- StuL = *Studia Linguarum* (M.)
- StWeb = *Studies in Memory of Frank Martindale Webster*. Saint Louis, 1951 (= *Washington University Studies - N. S. Language and Literature XX*).
- SuA = *Suomen antropologi*.
- SUGIA = *Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika* (K.).
- Suomi = *Suomi. Tidskrift i fosterländska ämnen* (Helsingfors, Finska Litteratur-Sällskapets förlag).
- SUST = *Suomlais-Ugrilainen Seuran Toimituksia*.
- SuvL = *Suvremena lingvistika* (Zg.).
- SVN = *Uchenyje zapiski (Leningradskij gosudarstvennyj Universitet. Vostochnyj Institut). Serija vostokovedcheskix nauk* (Lgr.).
- SWAS = *Struktur und Wandel afrikanischen Sprachen (Vorträge vom XX. Deutschen Orientlistentag, Erlangen 1977)*. Ed. by H. Jungraithmayr. B., 1978.
- Syr. = *Syria*.
- TAPhS = *Transactions of American Philolosophical Society*.
- TASJ = *Transactions of the Asiatic Society of Japan*.
- TBaltK = *Tarptautinė baltistų konferencija. Starptautiskā baltistu konference. Mezhdunarodnaja konferencija baltistov. International Conference of Balticists*. Viln., 1985.
- TC = *Tamil Culture* (Mdr.).
- TChL = *Topics in Chadic Linguistic*. (K.).
- TCLP = *Travaux du Cercle linguistique de Prague*.
- TDAY = *Türk Dili Araştırmaları Yıllığı Belleten*.
- TDHL = *Time Depth in Historical Linguistics*. Ed. by C. Renfrew, A. McJahon, and L. Trask. I-II. Cm., 2000.
- TDHLP = *Time Depth in Historical Linguistics*. Papers presented for the meeting to be held 19-22 August 1999. Cm., 1999.
- TDP = *Tajny drevnix pis'mën. Problemy deshifrovki*. Ed. by I. M. Djakonov (Diakonoff). M., 1976.

TELS I = *Tajmyrskij etnolingvističeskij sbornik*. Vypusk I. *Materialy po nganasanskomu šamanstvu i jazyku*. Ed. by E. Helimski (Je. A. Xelimskij). M., Rossijskij gosudarstvennyj gumanitarnyj universitet, 1994.

TES = *Tatarische etymologische Studien. II*. Sz., 1988 (= *StUA* XXX).

T&M = *Textes et Mémoires* (Ld. / Teh. / Liège).

TGDR = *Tōkyo Gaykokugo Daygaku ronshū* (Tk.).

TGPG = *Towards a Grammar of Proto-Germanic*. Ed. by F. van Coetsem and H. L. Kufner. Tüb., 1972.

ThAL = Michael Mann and David Dalby. *A Thesaurus of African Languages. A classified and annotated inventory of the spoken languages of Africa*. L. / Mn. / NY, 1988 (1st imprint 1987).§

ThSV = *Zur Theorie des Sprachveränderung*. Ed. by Gudula Dinsler. Kronberg Ts. (Germany), 1974.

TI = *Tjurkologičeskije issledovanija*. Ed. by A. Borovkov. M. / Lgr., 1963.

TIEMM = *Trudy Instituta etnografii im. N. N. Mikluxo-Maklaja* (M. / Lgr.).

TIES = *Tocharian and Indo-European Studies* (Reyk.).

Tietol. = *Tietolipas* (Hs.)

TIJ = *Trudy Instituta jazykoznanija* (M.).

TIJGK = *Trudy Instituta jazykoznanija Akademii nauk Gruzinskoj SSR. Serija vostočnyx jazykov*.

TJ = *Tokiwa Joshi-tanki-daigaku kiyo*.

Tjl = *Tjurkologičeskije issledovanija*. M. / Lgr., 1963.

TKA = Institut Vostokovedenija AN SSSR. *Tezisy konferencii aspirantov i molodyx sotrudnikov. Jazykoznanije*. M., 1988.

TLW = *Türkische Laut- und Wortgeschichte*. B., 1995.

TMIE = *Travaux et mémoires de l'Institut d'ethnologie* (P.).

TMIV = *Trudy Moskovskogo instituta vostokovedenija*.

TMJF = *Tjurko-mongol'skoje jazykoznanije i fol'kloristika*. Ed. by G. Sanzheev and R. Aganin. M., 1960.

TMNII = *Trudy Marijskogo nauchno-issledovatel'skogo instituta jazyka, literatury i istorii* (YO).

TNR = *Tanganyika Notes and Records*.

TOKJM = *Teoretičeskije osnovy klassifikacii jazykov mira*. Ed. by V. N. Jarceva. M., 1980.

TOKJMR = *Teoretičeskije osnovy klassifikacii jazykov mira. Problemy rodstva*. Ed. by B. A. Serebrennikov. M., 1982.

TOOIA = *Trudy Obščestva obsledovanija i izuchenija Azerbajdzhana* (Bk.).

ToxJ = *Toxarskije jazyki. Sbornik statej*. Ed. by V. V. Ivanov. M., 1959.

TP = *T<sup>c</sup>oung Pao* (Ld.).

TPEI = *Teorija i praktika etimologičeskix issledovanij*. Ed. by K. M., Musajev. M., 1985.

- TPhS = *Transactions of the Philological Society*.
- TRT = *Typology, Relationship, and Time*. Ed. by V. Shevoroshkin and Th. L. Markey. AA, Karoma, 1986.
- Tri = *Tradition and Innovation. Norm and Deviation in Arabic and Semitic Linguistics*. Wb., 1999.
- TRÜT = *Tartu Riikliku Ülikooli Toimetised*.
- TS = *Trava od srca (Hrvatske Indije 2)*. Sekcija za orijentalistiku HFD i Filozofski fakultet. Zg., 2000.
- TsHJ = *Tsing Hua Journal* (Peiping).
- TTU = *Trudy Tbilisskogo universiteta*.
- TUM = *T'pilis Universit'et'is moambe* (Tb.).
- TungS I = *Tungusskij sbornik I*. Lgr., 1931.
- Turc. = *Turcologica*. Lgr., 1976.
- TUSh = *Tbilisis Saxelmc'ipo Universit'et'i. Shromebi*. (Tb.).
- TW = *Textkorpus und Wörterbuch. Aspekte zur ägyptischen Lexikographie*. Ld., 1999.
- Tx. = *Textus*.
- TZES = *Tanamedrove zogadi enatmecnierebis sak'itxebi* (Tb.).
- UAAEJ = *Uralo-altaistika (Arxeologija. Etnografija. Jazyk)*. Ed. by Je. I. Ubrjatova. Novos., 1985.
- UAJ = *Ural-Altäische Jahrbücher* (Wb.).
- UAJ NF = *Ural-Altäische Jahrbücher. Neue Folge*.
- UAS = *Uralic and Altaic Series*.
- UAY = *Ural-Altaic Yearbook. Ural-Altäische Jahrbücher*. Ed. by Gy. Décsy and A. Bodrogligeti (Bloom.).
- UCeyIR = *University of Ceylon Review*.
- UCLAIS = *UCLA Indo-European Studies*.
- UCPL = *University of California Publications in Linguistics* (Berk. / LA).
- UF = *Ugarit-Forschungen* (Mümster).
- UI = *Uralo-Indogermanica. Balto-slavjanskije jazyki i problema uralo-indojevropejskix svjazej. Materialy 3-ej balto-slavjanskoj konferencii, 18-22 ijunja 1990 g. I-II*. Ed. by V. Ivanov a.o. M., 1990.
- UIG = *Die Urheimat der Indogermanen*. Ed. by A. Scherer. Darm., 1968.
- UJb = *Ungarische Jahrbücher* (Bdp.).
- UL = *The Uralic Languages*. L. / NY, 1948.
- ULTh = *Universals in Linguistic Theory*. L. / NY / Sidney / Toronto.
- USCES = *Proceedings of the First United States Conference on Ethiopian Studies, 1973*. Ed. by Harold G. Marcus. East Lansing, Mich., 1974.
- UUÅ = *Uppsala Universitets Årsskrift*.
- UUÅ FSH = *Uppsala Universitets Årsskrift. Filosofi, språkvetenskap och historiska vetenskaper* (Up.).
- UZX = *Uchënyje zapiski Xakasskogo NIIJaLI. Serija filologičeskaja* (Abakan, Russia).

VBh = *Vāgbhāratī*. Proceedings of the International Conference on South Asian Languages (July 1 - 4, 1997). M., 1998.

VCh-3 = *Vladimircovskije chtenija III*. M., 1995.

VDI = *Vestnik drevnej istorii* (M.).

VDTJ = *Voprosy dialektologii tjurkskix jazykov* (Bk.).

VFR = *Voprosy formirovanija i razvitija nacional'nyx jazykov*. M., 1960 (= *TIJ X*).

VGEG = *Verhandlungen der Gelehrten Ehstnischen Gesellschaft zu Dorpat*.

VHAAK = *Kungl. Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akademiens Konferenser* (Sweden).

VIDKJ = *Voprosy istorii i dialektologii kazaxskogo jazyka. Qazaq tili tarixi men dialektologiyasinin mäseleleri* (Al.).

VIKJ = *Voprosy izuchenija iberijsko-kavkazskix jazykov*. Ed. by Y. A. Bokarev (Je. A. Bokarev). M., 1961.

Vir. = *Virittäjä. Kotikielen Seuran aikakauslehti* (Hs.)

VJ = *Voprosy jazykoznanija* (M.).

VJR = *Voprosy jazykovogo rodstva* (M.) [= JLR]

VKDC = *Vzaimodejstvije kochevyx kul'tur i drevnix civilizacij*. Al., "Nauka" Kazaxskoj SSR, 1989.

VKFU = *Vsesojuznaja konferencija po finno-ugrovedeniju*. Sykt., 1965.

VLFCCh = *Voprosy leksikologii i frazeologii chuvashskogo jazyka*. Cheb., 1979 (= *Trudy NII jazyka, literatury, istorii i ekonomiki pri SM Chuv. ASSR LXXXVII*).

VM = *Verbes monoradicaux*. Ed. by H. Jungraithmayr. P., 1990.

VMSII = *Voprosy metodiki sravnitel'no-istoricheskogo izuchenija indojevropejskix jazykov*. Ed. by A. Desnickaja and B. Serebrennikov. M., Izd. AN SSSR, 1956.

VP = *Voice and Power. The Culture of Language in North-East Africa*. Essays in honour of B. W. Andrzejewski. Ed. by R. Hayward and I. Lewis. L., 1996.

VSJ = *Voprosy slavjanskogo jazykoznanija* (M.).

VT = *Vetus Testamentum*.

W = *Word* (NY).

WAC-3 = *World Archaeological Congress - 3. Precirculated Papers for Theme 3: Language, Anthropology, and Archaeology*. I-II. [ND], 1994.

WCAL 2 = *2nd World Congress of African Languages*. Lpz., 1997.

WdO = *Die Welt des Orients*.

WML = *The World's Major Languages*. Ed. by B. Comrie. NY, 1987.

WS = *Wörter und Sachen*.

WVM = *Wiener Völkerkundliche Mitteilungen*.

WWC = *When Worlds Collide: The Indo-Europeans and the Pre-Indo-Europeans*. Ed. by T. L. Markey and J. A. C. Greppin. AA, 1990.

WWL = Wort und Wirklichkeit. Studien für Afrikanistik und Orientalistik. Teil II. Linguistik und Kulturwissenschaft. Meisenheim am Glan (Germany), 1977.

WZFSchU = *Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift der Friedrich-Schiller-Universität* (Jena).

WZKM = *Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes* (W.).

WZMLU = *Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift der Martin-Luther-Universität, Halle-Wittenberg. Gesellschafts- und sprachwissenschaftliche Reihe.*

WZUG = *Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift der E. M. Arndt-Universität Greifswald.*

X'IMY = *Xeqer wë-'iyyûn bë-maddá'ey ha-yahădût. Sifrût - miqrá' - lăshôn.* Haifa, 5736 (=1975-6).

ZA = *Živa antika* (Skopje).

ZAH = *Zeitschrift für Althebraistik.*

ZArmPh = *Zeitschrift für armenische Philologie.*

ZAS = *Zentralasiatische Studien*

ZÄS = *Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde* (Lpz.).

ZAss = *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie* (B.).

ZAW = *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft.*

ZBalk = *Zeitschrift für Balkanologie.*

ZCPh = *Zeitschrift für celtische Philologie* (B. / Tüb.).

ZDMG = *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft* (Lpz.).

ZE = *Zeitschrift für Ethnologie.*

ZES = *Zeitschrift für Eingeborenen-Sprachen.*

ZFL = *Zbornik za Filologiju i Lingvistiku* (Zg.).

ZIAN = *Zapiski Imperatorskoj Akademii nauk. Mémoires de l'Académie Impériale des sciences de St.-Pétersbourg. VIII<sup>e</sup> série. Cl. hist.-philol.*

ZIAN V = *Zapiski Imperatorskoj Akademii nauk. Mémoires de l'Académie Impériale des sciences de St.-Pétersbourg. V<sup>e</sup> série. Cl. hist.-philol.*

ZIFVUA = *Zapysky istorychno-fjlolohichnoho viddilu Ukrajins'koji Akademiji.*

ZII = *Zeitschrift für Indologie und Iranistik* (Lpz.).

ZKM = *Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes.*

ZKS = *Zeitschrift für Kolonialsprachen.*

ZKV = *Zapiski kolegii vostokovedov* (Lgr.).

ZM = *O zarubezhnyx mongolovednyx issledovanijax po jazyku.* Ed. by C. B. Cydenbambajev e. a. Ulan-Ude, Burjatskoje knizhnije izdatel'stvo, 1968.

ZMF = *Zeitschrift für Mundartforschung.*

ZNUJ = *Zeszyty Naukowe Uniwersytetu Jagiellońskiego. Prace językoznawcze* (Cr.).

ZPhAS = *Zeitschrift für Phonetik und allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft* (B.).

ZPhSK = *Zeitschrift für Phonetik, Sprachwissenschaft und Kommunikationsforschung* (B.)

ZS = *Znanije - sila* (M.).

ZSEA = *Zur Sprachgeschichte und Ethnohistorie in Afrika*. Ed. by W. Möhlig, F. Rottland, and B. Heine. B., 1977.

ZSJ = *Zápisník slovenského jazykovedca* (Brat.).

ZsS = *Zeitschrift für Semitistik*.

ZSSJ = *Zvukovyje sistemy sibirskix jazykov (Sbornik nauchnyx trudov)*. Novos., 1989.

ZStSJ = *Zvukovoj stroj sibirskix jazykov (Sbornik nauchnyx trudov)*. Ed. by V. Nadeljajev (V. Nadeljaev). Novos., 1980.

ZVO = *Zapiski Vostochnago otdelenija Russkago arxeologicheskago obshchestva* (SPb.).

ZVS = *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung*.

ZVSI = *Zritschrift für vergleichende Sptachforschunf auf dem Gebiete der indogermanischen Sprachen*.

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#### COMPARATIVE DICTIONARY OF THE NOSTRATIC LANGUAHES

* ʔ, * ʔ	.....
·	
* ɸ, * ɸ	.....
· ·	
* b	.....
· · ·	
* c, * c̄, * c̄, * c̄, * C	.....
·	
* c̄, * c̄, * c̄, * c̄, C̄	.....
·	
* č	.....
· ·	
* č̄	.....
· ·	
* ĉ	.....
· ·	
* ĉ̄	.....
· ·	
* d	.....
· ·	
* g	.....
· · ·	
* ǵ	.....
· ·	
* ɣ, * Γ	.....
· ·	
* h	.....
· ·	

	*H, *H, *H <sub>1</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> .....
..	*h .....
..	
..	*k .....
..	
..	*ḳ, *Ḳ .....
..	
..	*l, *ḷ, *l̄, *L
..	*l̇ .....
..	
..	*m .....
..	
..	*n, *ṅ, *ṇ, *n̄, *n, *N, *Ṇ .....
..	*ṅ .....
..	
..	*ŋ .....
..	
..	*p, *p̣, *P̣ .....
..	
..	*q .....
..	
..	*q̣ .....
..	
..	*r .....
..	
..	*s, *ṡ, *s̄, *ṣ, *ṡ, *S .....
..	*ṡ .....
..	
..	*ŝ .....
..	
..	*t .....
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..	*ṭ .....
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..	
..	*x, *X .....
..	
..	*y .....
..	

	*z, *ż, *z̄, *ż, *z	.....
	*ž	.....
..		
	*ẑ	.....
..		
	*z̄, *ż, *z̄, *ż, *z̄	.....
	*ž	.....
..		
	*ẑ	.....
..		
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