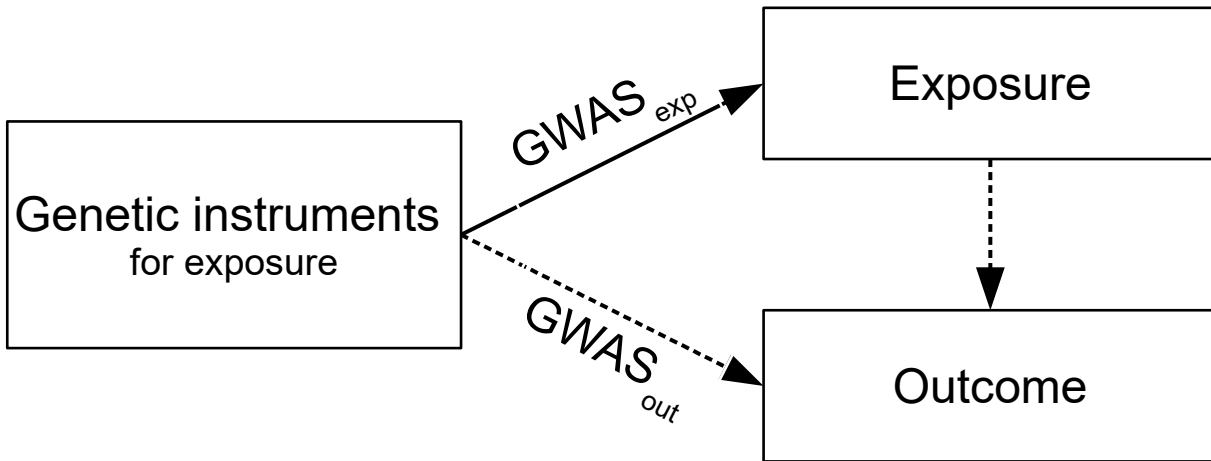
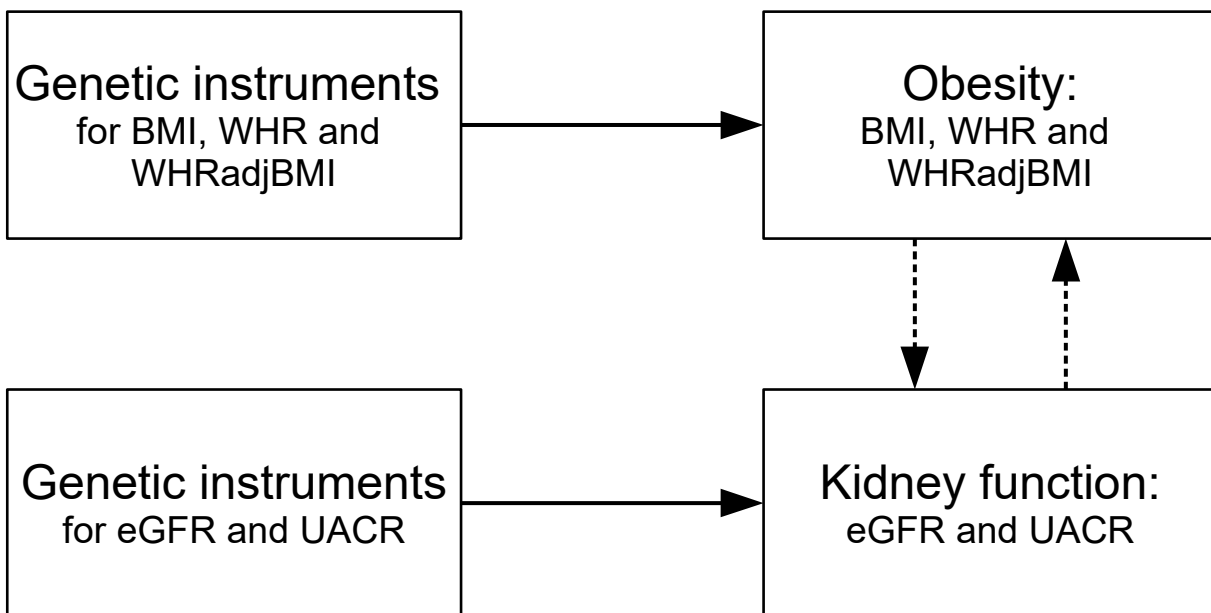


A. Two-sample Mendelian randomization



B. Bi-directional Mendelian randomization



C. Multi-variable Mendelian randomization

