

Table S1. Sociodemographic characteristics according to maternity among women from 1982 Pelotas Birth Cohort. Pelotas, Southern Brazil, 1982 to 2012

| Variables | Sample N (%) | Age at birth of the first child (years) | | | No Child N (%) | p value |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | 11 to 15 N (%) | 16 to 19 N (%) | 20 to 30 N (%) | | |
| Skin colour* - 1982 and 2004-05 | | | | | | <0.001 |
| White | 1,429 (79.4) | 46 (3.2) | 308 (21.6) | 522 (36.5) | 553 (38.7) | |
| Black or mixed | 370 (20.6) | 22 (6.0) | 115 (31.1) | 128 (34.6) | 105 (28.4) | |
| Household income (tertile) - 1982 | | | | | | <0.001 |
| Lower | 581 (31.3) | 41 (7.1) | 205 (35.3) | 223 (38.4) | 112 (19.3) | |
| Intermediate | 661 (35.6) | 22 (3.3) | 155 (23.5) | 267 (40.4) | 217 (32.8) | |
| Higher | 614 (33.1) | 14 (2.3) | 77 (12.5) | 182 (29.6) | 341 (55.5) | |
| Maternal education (years) - 1982 | | | | | | <0.001 |
| < 5 | 597 (32.2) | 37 (6.0) | 204 (34.2) | 225 (37.7) | 132 (22.1) | |
| 5 to 7 | 653 (35.2) | 27 (4.1) | 152 (23.3) | 269 (41.2) | 205 (31.4) | |
| > 7 | 604 (32.6) | 14 (2.3) | 80 (13.3) | 178 (29.5) | 332 (55.0) | |
| Maternal education (years) - 1984 | | | | | | <0.001 |
| < 5 | 523 (30.8) | 31 (5.9) | 181 (34.6) | 191 (36.5) | 120 (22.9) | |
| 5 to 7 | 574 (33.8) | 22 (3.8) | 136 (23.7) | 243 (42.3) | 173 (30.1) | |
| > 7 | 603 (35.5) | 13 (2.1) | 86 (14.3) | 183 (30.4) | 321 (53.2) | |
| Paternal education (years) - 1984 | | | | | | <0.001 |
| < 5 | 440 (27.6) | 31 (7.1) | 151 (34.3) | 160 (36.4) | 98 (22.3) | |
| 5 to 7 | 589 (36.9) | 17 (2.9) | 137 (23.3) | 245 (41.6) | 190 (32.3) | |
| > 7 | 567 (35.5) | 14 (2.5) | 77 (13.6) | 185 (32.6) | 291 (51.3) | |
| Asset index (tertile) - 1984 | | | | | | <0.001 |
| Lower | 556 (32.7) | 32 (5.8) | 191 (34.4) | 215 (38.7) | 118 (21.2) | |
| Intermediate | 697 (41.0) | 24 (3.4) | 142 (20.4) | 264 (37.9) | 267 (38.3) | |
| Higher | 448 (26.3) | 11 (2.5) | 67 (15.0) | 139 (31.0) | 231 (51.6) | |

*Asian and indian people were excluded