

Additional File 1: HEMS-level intervention/drug/diagnostic (HLIDD)

Interventions

Access	Femoral, IJV, Arterial Line
Airway	Surgical Airway, Needle Cricothyroidotomy, Apnoeic oxygenation, Aerogen, Endotracheal tube, Rapid Sequence Intubation
Defibrillation	Pacing
Gastric tube	Nasogastric. Orogastric
Haemorrhage Control	Packing Max-fax, Suturing
Monitoring	Temperature probe – Rectal/Oesophageal
Nerve Block	Axillary, Femoral, Finger
Sedation	
Splintage	Benecast – Arm/Leg
Surgical	Amputation, Resuscitative Thoracotomy, Escharotomy, Intercostal Drain, Casearean Section
Thoracostomy	
Transport	Carried by air
Ultrasound	Cardiac, Vascular Access, Lung, FAST, Aorta, SPEAR

Drugs

Aciclovir, Adenosine, Beriplex, Blood PRC, Calcium Chloride, Ceftriaxone, Co-Amoxiclav, Cyclizine, Dexamethasone, Ephedrine, Fentanyl, Haloperidol, Heparin, Ketamine, Labetolol, Levetiracetam 500mg/5ml, Lidocaine 1%, Magnesium, Metaraminol, Metoprolol, Midazolam, NaCl 5%, Pentrox, Phenytoin Sodium, Plasma, Propofol, Rocuronium, Salbutamol IV, Sodium Bicarbonate, Suxamethonium, Thiopentone